

G.

gabble, I. v.intr. *garrire*. II. n. *garrulitas*.
gable, n. *fastigium*.

gad, v.intr. *vagari*.

gadfly, n. *oestrus*, *asilus*, *tabanus*.
gag, I. v.tr. *os alei alga re obvolvēre et prae-ligare*. II. n. use noun describing the material of which gag is made (e.g. *linteum in os injectum*).
gage, n. *pignus*, -ūs, n.; see PLEDGE.

gain, I. n. *lucrum* (opp. *damnum*, = loss or injury), *quiesitus*, -ūs (= profit), *commodum* (= advantage), *emolumenitum* (opp. *detrimentum*), *compendium* (= savings), *fructus*, -ūs (= natural growth), *praeda*, or in pl. (= booty), *praemium* (= a prize). II. v.tr. *alq̄d lucrari* (opp. *perdere*), *consequi*, *assequi*, *capere*; — a place (that is, to reach it after effort), *locum capere*, *in alq̄m locum eniti* or *evadere*; — a battle or victory, *superiorem discedere*, *vincere*; the enemy has —ed the day, *hostis vicit* or *victor evasit*; — a wager, *sponsione* or *sponsionem vincere*; — a lawsuit, *caus(s)am*, *judicium* (or *judicio*) *vincere*, *caus(s)am tenere* or *obtinere*; — a prize, *praemium auferre*; — a person's friendship, *in amicitiam alcis recipi*; — over, *conciliare*; to try to — over, *alq̄d re hominum* (*plebis*, etc.) *animos ad benevolentiam allicere*, *conciliare ad benevolentiam erga alq̄m*. **gainful**, adj. *quaestuosus*, *lucrosus*.

gainsay, v.tr. see CONTRADICT.

gait, n. *incessus*, -ūs.

gaits, n. *ocreae* (= leather coverings for soldiers, etc.).

gala, n. see FESTIVAL.

galaxy, n. *orbis*, -is, m., or *circulus lacteus*, *via lactea*.

gale, n. 1. *ventus magnus*, *aura* (= breeze); 2, fig. *aura* (e.g. *popularis*).

gall, I. n. *fel*, *bilis*. II. v.tr. 1, = rub, *terere*; 2, fig. *mordere*. **galling**, adj. *mordax*.

gallant, I. adj. 1, = brave, *fortis*, *animosus*, *strenuus*; 2, = attentive to females, *amori deditus*, *amatorius*. Adv. *fortiter*, *animose*, *strenue*. II. n. 1, *juvenis fortis*; 2, *amator*. **gallantry**, n. 1, *virtus*, -ūtis, f., *fortitudo*; 2, *amores*, -ūm.

gallery, n. *porticus*, f. (= an open — with pillars), *xystus* (= walk or alley formed by two lines of trees), *pinacotheca* (= picture —), *superior locus* (as in a theatre, e.g. *ex superiori loco spectare*), *cavea summa* or *ultima* (= the last row in a theatre; to address the —, *verba ad summam caveam spectanti dicere*); underground —, *cuniculus*.

galley, n. *navis actuaria* (= swift sailing ship); *navis longa*, *biremis*, *trireme* (= ship of war); to condemn to the —s, *alq̄m dare ad remum publicum trireme*.

gallipot, n. *ollula* (*aul-*).

gallon, n. *congius*.

gallop, I. n. *gradus*, -ūs, *citatus*; at a —, *equo admissio* or *laxatis habenis*. II. v.intr. *equo admissio*, etc., *veri* or *currere*.

gallows, n. *crux* (crucifixion and strangling were the Roman equivalents for hanging, see HANG).

gambol, v.intr. *ludere*; — with dice, *tesseris* or *tulis ludere*, *alea ludere*. **gambler**, n. *aleator*. **gambling**, n. *alea*; to gain at —, *prosperat alea uit*.

gambol, v.intr. *ludere*, *lascivire*.

game, I. n. 1, *ludus*, *lusio*, *ludicum* (esp. = public —); — of chance, *alea*; 2, = animal,

ferae, on table, *caro ferina*; to make — of, *alq̄m ludibrio habere*, *alq̄m ludere* or *illudere*. II. v.intr. see GAMBLE. **gamesome**, adj. see PLAYFUL. **gamester**, *gaming*, see GAMBLE. **gaming-table**, n. *alveus*.

gammon, n. — of bacon, *perna*.

gammon, interj. = nonsense! *gerrue!* *nugae!* **gander**, n. *anser* (mas or masculus, opp. *anser femina*).

gang, n. *caterva*, *operae* (= of roughs). **gangway**, n. *forus*.

gangrene, n. *ossium caries*, *gangraena*.

gaol, n. *carcer*, -ēris, m., *vincula*, -orum. **gaoler**, n. (*carceris*) *custos*.

gap, n. *lacuna*, *hiatus*, -ūs. **gape**, v.intr. *hiare*.

garbage, n. *purgamentum*, *quisquiliae*.

garble, v.tr. = to falsify, *corrumpere*, *vitare*.

garden, I. n. *hortus*; a small —, *hortulus*. II. v.intr. in *horto fodere*, *hortum colere*. **garden-stuff**, n. *olus*, -ēris, n. **gardening**, n. *hortorum cultus*, -ūs. **gardener**, n. qui *hortum colit*.

gargle, I. n. 1, *gargarizatio* (=the act, Cels.); 2, for the fluid use verb. II. v.intr. *gargarizare* (*ex alq̄d re* (Cels.)).

garish, adj. 1, = bright, *clarus*, *splendidus*; 2, = gay, *nittidus* (=spruce), *fucatus* (=rouged).

garland, n. *seruum*.

garlic, n. *al(l)ium*.

garment, n. *vestis*; see CLOTHES.

garner, I. n. *horreum*. II. v.tr. *condere*.

garnish, v.tr. (*exornare*, *instruere*).

garret, n. *cenaculum superius*; to live in a —, *sub tegulis habitare*, *in superiori habitatore cenaculo*, *tribus scalis habitare* (=up three pair of stairs).

garrison, I. n. *praesidiūm*, *milites praesidiarii*. II. v.tr. *urbi praesidiūm imponere*, in urbe pr. (*collocare*).

garrulous, n. *garrulus*, *loquax*. **garrulous**, adj. *garrulus*, *loquax*, *verbosus*. Adv. *loquaciter*.

garter, n. * *periscelis* (mediæval), in pl. *genitalia*, -ūm (Ov.).

gas, n. *spiritus*, -ūs, *vapor*, **gas quod dicitur*.

gasconade, n. *jactatio*, *ostentatio*, *venditatio* (*sui*), *venditatio quadam atque ostentatio*.

gash, I. n. *vulnus*, -ēris, n. II. v.tr. *vulnerare*.

gasp, I. v.intr. *aegre spiritumducere*, *anhelare*, *† singultare*. II. n. *anhelitus*, -ūs, *singultus*, -ūs. **gasping**, n. *anhelitus*, -ūs.

gastric, adj. *ad stomachum pertinens*. **gastro-tomny**, n. *quid ad gulum pertinet*.

gate, n. *janua*, *porta* (=— of a city). **gate-keeper**, n. *janitor*. **gate-post**, n. *postis*.

gather, I. v.tr. 1, *legere* (= to pick up), *coligere*, *conquirere* (= to search out), *congerere* (= to heap up), *coacerare*; — flowers, *flores carpere*; — grapes, *vindemiare*; 2, = conjecture, *con(j)i-cere*. II. v.intr. 1, = assemble, *convenire*, *congregari*; 2, of a sore, *suppurare*. **gathering**, n. 1, = assembly, *coetus*, -ūs; 2, = a sore, *sup-puratio* (Cels.).

gaudy, adj. *fucatus*, *magnificus*. Adv. *magnificenter*.

gauge, v.tr. *metiri*; see MEASURE.

gaunt, adj. *exilis*; see THIN.

gauntlet, n. *manicae*; to run the —, *per militum ordines currentem virgis caedi*.

gauze, n. *vestis coa.*

gay, adj. 1. of mind, *hilaris* (*hilarus*), *laetus*; 2. of colour, etc., *splendidus*, *nitidus*. Adv. *hilare*, *laete*. **gaiety**, n. *hilaritas laetitia.*

gaze (at), I. v.intr. in obtutu alij rei haerere defixum, alij or alqd intueri, contueri, contemplari. II. n. *obtutus*, -*is*, *conspicuts*, -*is*. **gazing stock**, n. *spectaculum.*

gazette, n. *acta (diurna)*, *acta publica*, -*orum.*

gear, n. *ornatus*, -*is*, *vestitus*, -*is*, *supeller*, -*lectilis*, f. (= household).

gold, v.tr. *castrare*. **gelding**, n. *canis* (*herius*).

gem, n. *gemma*, *tlapis*, *tlapillus* (both also with *generosus*).

gender, n. *genus*, -*ris*, n. **genealogy**, n. *origo*, *stirps* (= the branches of a family).

genealogical, adj. de origine, etc., *scriptus*, ad originem pertinens.

general, I. n. *dux*, *imperator* (= g. in-chief); the —'s tent, *praetorium*; to be —, *exercitui praeesse*; to appoint anyone —, *alqm exercitui praeficere*. II. adj. *generalis* (= relating to the genus or whole), *communis* (= common to all, opp. *singularis*, = individually), *vulgaris*, comb. *vulgaris communis*; *omnium rerum*, or merely *omnium*; — want, *inopia omnium rerum*; — conversation, *omnium hominum sermo*; a — idea, *notio universa* or *summa*, *notio communis*; the — good, *omnium salus*; to devote to the — good, *in commune conferre*; in —, *ad summum*, *in universum*, *universo* (opp. *proprie*, *nominatio*), *omnino* (opp. *separatio*), *generatio*, opp. *si(n)dilatatio*, *per singulas species*, *communiciter*. Adv. = usually, *fere*, *ferme*, *vulgo*, *plerumque*. **generality**, n. = most people, *vulgis*, -*i*, n. *plerique*. **generalization**, n. *quod de omnibus rebus dictum est*. **generalship**, n. *ductus*, -*is*; under the — of Caesar, *Caesare duce*; to act with good —, *summo consilio rem gerere*.

generate, v.tr. 1. *gignere*, *generare*, (*pro*-) *creare*, *parere*; 2. = cause, *facere*, *efficere*. **generation**, n. 1. *generatio*, *procreatio* (e.g. *liberorum*); 2. = age, *saculum*, *etas*; the present —, *huius etatis homines*, qui nunc vivunt homines. **generator**, n. *genitor*, *procreator*. **generative**, adj. + *genitalis*; — organs, *genitalia*, -*ium*.

generous, adj. 1. = good of its kind, + *generosus*, *nobilis*, *eximius*; 2. = of a large heart, *generosus*, *magnificus*, *benignus*, *liberalis*; 3. = liberal, *largus*, *liberalis*. Adv. *bene*, *eximie*, *magnifice*, *benigne*, *liberaliter*, *large*. **generosity**, n. 1. see EXCELLENCE; 2. *magnificencia*, *magnanimitas*, *benignitas*, *liberalitas*; 3. *liberalitas*, *benignitas*, *beneficia*.

genesis, n. see ORIGIN.

genial, adj. *comis*, *genialis* (of things, e.g. *hemis*(*ps*)). Adv. *comiter*, *genialiter*. **geniality**, n. *comitas*.

genitive, n. (*casus*) *genitivus* (Gramm.).

genius, n. 1. = an imaginary spirit, *genius*; 2. = high, natural ability, *ingenium*, *indoles*, -*is*; of rude —, *crassus Minervus*; a man of —, *vir magni* or *elati ingenii*, *vir ingenio prae-* *stans*, *magnus ingenio praeeditus homo*.

genteeel, adj. *honestus*, *elegans*, *urbanus*. Adv. *honeste*, *eleganter*, *urbanane*. **gentility**, n. *honestas*, *elegantia*, *urbanitas*.

gentle, adj. 1. = well-born, *generosus*, *ingeniosus*, *nobilis*; 2. = in disposition, *mitis*, *clemens*, *mansuetus*, *placidus*; 3. of wind, *tenis*; of a hill, *mollis*, *lenis*. Adv. *nobilis loco ortus* or *natus*, *placide*, *leniter*, *molliter*. **gentleman**,

I. n. 1. *homo generosus*, *ingenius*, *nobilis*, *honesto* or *nobili loco natus*; 2. = well-bred, *homo urbanus*, *liberalis*, *ingenius*, *generosus*. **gentlemanly**, adj. *liberalis*, *urbanus*, *ingenius*, *generosus*, *honestus*. **gentleness**, n. 1. *nobilitas*; 2. *clemencia*, *mansuetudo*; 3. *lenitas*. **gentry**, n. *nobilitas*, *nobiles*, -*ium*, *optimates*, -*ium*. **gentlewoman**, n. see LADY.

genuflexion, n. see KNEEL.

genuine, adj. *sincerus*, *merus*, *germanus*. Adv. *reipace*, *sincere*, *vere*. **genuineineness**, n. *actoritas*, *fides*; many doubt of the — of this book, multi dubitant hunc librum ab eo ad quem referatur conscriptum esse.

geography, n. * *geographia*, *terrarum* or *regionum descriptio*.

geology, n. * *geologia*. **geological**, adj. * *geologicus*; — time, *immense antiquitatis*.

geometry, n. *geometria*. **geometrical**, adj. *geometricus* (*γεωμετρικός*). **geometer**, or *geometrician*, n. *geometres*, -ae, m.

germ, n. 1. = — of plants, + *germen*; 2. fig. *semen* (e.g. *malorum*, *discordiarum*). **germinate**, v.intr. *germinare* (Plin.). **germination**, n. *germinatio*, *germane*, adj. *affinis*. **Germany**, n. *Germania*. **German**, adj. *Germanicus*.

gestation, n. *partus gerendi tempus* (Plin.).

gesture, n. *gestus*, -*is* (= the mode of carrying the body), comb. *motus gestus* (*gestus* is used especially of speakers, players, etc.). **gesticulate**, v.intr. *se jactare*, *gesticulare* (Suet.), *gestus facere* or *agere*. **gesticulation**, n. *gestacio*, *gestus*, -*is*, *motus*, -*is*.

get, v.tr. *acquirere*, *conquirere*, *consequi*, *capere*, *adipisci*, *nancisci*, (com)*parare*, *lucrari* (= to get gain); — anything done, *alqd faciendum curare*; — abroad, *percrebescere*; — off, *descendere*; — up, *surgere*; — down, *descendere*; — forward, *proficere*, *provehi*; — in, *introire*; — near, *accedere*; — out, *egredi*; — round, *circumvenire*; — by heart, *memoriae alqd mandare*; — with child, *gravidam facere*; — to, *pervenire*; — away! *aufer te hinc*.

gewgaws, n. *nugae*, *lenocinium*.

ghastly, adj. 1. *exsanguis*, *pallidus*, *cadaverosus*, *luridus*; 2. see TERRIBLE. **ghastliness**, n. 1. *palor*; 2. see HORROR.

ghost, n. 1. *breath*, *spiritus*, -*is*, *anima*; the Holy —, * *Spiritus Sanctus*, * *Paracleto*; 2. = in pl. imaginary spirits, or the spirits of the dead, *lemures* (in gen.), *manes* (= the shade or ghost of a particular person), *lares* (= the good spirits worshipped in the home), of a single person, *larva*, *umbra* (= the shade).

ghoul, n. *larva teretima*.

giant, n. *homo ingentis* or *immanis magnitudinis*, *homo eximius* corporis magnitudine, *vir major quam pro humano habitu*; the giants, *gigantes*; one of the —, *gigas*. **gigantic**, adj. *extimiae* or *ingentis* or *immanis magnitudinis*, *eximius* or *ingentis* or *immani magnitudine*; a — labour, *moles*, -*is*.

gibbet, n. see GALLows.

gibe, I. n. *ludibrium*, *sanna* (Juv.). II. v.tr. *ludibrio habere*.

giddy, adj. 1. lit. *vertiginosus* (Plin.), *vertigine correptus*; 2. fig. *levis*, *incensulus*. Adv. *inconstanter*. **giddiness**, n. 1. *vertigo*; 2. *animus levis*.

gift, n. *donum*; see GIVE.

gig, n. *cisium*.

giggle, v.intr. *effuse ridere*, *inepte ridere*, *furtim cachinnare*.

gild, v.tr. *inaurare, alici rei aurum illinere* | or *alqd auro illinere*.

gill, n. = a measure, *hemina*.

gills, n. *branchiae* (Plin.).

gimlet, n. *terebra*.

gin, n. = trap, *lagaeus, tendicula*.

gingerly, adv. *pedetentim (pedetempt-)*, *sensim*.

gipsy, n. * *Cingarus, Cingara*, fem.

giraffe, n. *camelopardalis* (Plin.).

gird, v.tr. 1. (*sue)cingere, accingere*; — yourself, (*sue)cingi* or *accingi* (e.g. *gladio, ferro*) ; 2, fig. — oneself to, — to apply to, se *accingere* or *accingi ad alqd*, or *alci rei*. **girdle**, n. trabs. **girdle**, n. *zona, cingulum, cestus, balteus* (= belt).

girl, n. *puerilla, virgo*. **girlish**, adj. *puerilis, virginialis*. Adv. *more puerilum*. **girlhood**, n. *actus puerilis*; she did it in her —, *puerilla fecit*.

girth, n. 1, = distance or space round, *ambitus, circuitus, complexus, all -us*; 2, of a horse, *tingula*.

give, v.tr. *alqd alici dare, praebere, reddere, tradere, impertire, largiri* or *alqm alqd re* or *alqd alici donare, alici alqd conferre* (= contribute); to — for = to buy at, *rem emere tantu*; to — word for word, *exprimere verbum de verbo*; — up, see *CEASE*; to — up for lost, *desperare de alqo* or *alqa re*; to — little attention to, *parum curare, neglegere* (*neglig-*) *alqd*; to — up yourself = to surrender, *se dare, manus dare, (con)cedere*; — in (of accounts), *rationem reddere, referre*; — to yield, see “— up yourself” above; — a blow, *plagam alici inficere*. **gift**, n. *donum, munus, éris, praemium* (= a reward or prize); to make a —, *alicui donum dare, alqm dono donare*. **gifted**, adj. *alqd re praeditus*; a — man, *vir summi ingenii*. **giver**, n. qui *donum dat, largitor*.

gizzard, n. *inguivis, guttura*.

glad, adj. *laetus, hilaris* or *hilarus*; — at, *alqd re laetari, gaudere*. Adv. *laete, hilare, hilariter*. **gladden**, v.tr. *alqm (ex)hilarare*.

gladness, n. *laetitia, hilaritas*.

glade, n. *silva*.

gladiator, n. *gladiator*. **gladiatorial**, adj. *gladiatoriis*; a trainer of —s, *lanista*.

glance, I. n. (of the eyes), *oculorum conjectus, -us*. II. v.intr. 1, —shine, *splendere, fulgere, nitere*; 2, — at, *oculos confidere in alqd, alqd leviter* or *strictim attinere* or *dicere, perstringere*.

gland, n. *glans* (Cels.).

glare, I. v.intr. *fulgere* (= be bright); — at, *alqm or alqd intentis oculis tueri*. II. n. *fulgor, intentus (ut aiunt) oculi*.

glass, n. *vitrum*. **glazier**, n. *vitrarius qui fenestrarum vitrum inserit*. **glassy**, adj. *vitreus*.

gleam, I. n. 1, *fulgor*; 2, fig. *aura*; — of hope, *spécula*. II. v.intr. *fulgere*.

glean, v.tr. *spicilegium facere* (= — in the field), *racemari* (= — in the vineyard). **gleaning**, n. *spicilegium*.

glee, n. *hilaritas, laetitia*. **gleeful**, adj. *hilaris, laetus*. Adv. *hilariter, laete*.

glen, n. *(con)valle*.

glib, adj. *loquax, garrulus, volubilis*. Adv. *loquaciter, volubiliter*. **glibness**, n. *loquacitas, garrilitas, volubilitas*.

glide, v. *(pro)labi*.

glimmer, v.intr. *sublucere*.

glimpse, n. see *SIGHT*, n.

glisten, **glitter**, v.intr. *micare, candere, fulgere, nitere, lucere, splendere*. **glistening**, adj. *lucidus* (= white, opp. to *niger*, — black), *coruscus, nitidus, splendidus, splendens, fulgens*.

gloat, v.intr. — over, se *a(d)spectu alejs rei* delectare.

globe, n. *globus, sphaera, orbis terrarum*. **globular**, adj. *globosus*.

gloom, n. 1, lit. *obscuritas, caligo, tenebrae*; 2, fig. *animus dejectus, afflictus, caligo, tenebrae, tristitia, maerior, maestitia*. **gloomy**, adj. 1, *obscurus, tenebrosus, caliginosus*; 2, *tristes, maestus*. Adv. *obscure, per tenebras* or *caliginem* (e.g. *visus*), *maeste*.

glory, I. n. *gloria, honos (honor), decus, -oris, n.*; to be a — to, *laudi* or *gloriae esse alici, laudem alici afferre*. II. v.intr. (de) *alqd re gloriari* (or with *quod*). **glorify**, v.tr. *laudibus ornare* or *efferre* or *tollere*, *alqm gloria afficere*, *alqm (laudibus) celebrare*. **glorious**, adj. *gloriosus, (praeflarus, amplius (esp. in superl.), illustris*. Adv. *glorioso, (praeflarare, ample*. **glorying**, n. *gloriantio, praedictatio*.

gloss, I. n. 1, = a shining, *nitor, candor*; 2, as an explanation, *interpretatio*. II. v.tr. — over, *extenuare, mitigate*. **glossary**, n. *glossae*. **glossy**, adj. *nitidus*.

glove, I. n. *manicae* (= sleeves).

glow, I. n. *ardor, fervor, austerus, -us*. II. v.intr. *candere, ardere, fervere*; to begin to —, *exardescere, incandescere, excaudescere*. **glowing**, adj. *candens, ardens, fervens, fervidus*; to have a — desire for, *desiderio alici flagrare*. **glow-worm**, n. *cicindela, lampyrus* (Plin.).

glue, I. n. *glutinum, gluten*. II. v.tr. *(con)glutinare*. **glutinous**, adj. *glutinosus, lento*, *viscosus*.

glut, I. v.tr. 1, lit. *satire, saturare, explorare*; 2, fig. — the market, *vilitatem annonae efficiere*. II. n. *satias, satietas*.

glutton, n. *homo edax, vorax, gurges, -itis, m., hel(u)o*; comb. *gurges et heluo*. **gluttonous**, adj. *edax, vorax, gallosus* (Juv. Sen.). Adv. *avide*. **gluttony**, n. *hel(u)atio, eductus*.

gnarled, adj. see *KNOTTY*.

gnash, v.tr. *dentibus (in)frendere, dentibus stridere or stridere*. **gnashing**, n. *stridor dentium* (Cels.).

gnat, n. *culex*.

gnaw, v.tr. 1, *alqd (ar)rodere, circumrodere*; 2, fig. *pungere, cruciare, mordere*. **gnawing**, adj. *mordax*.

gnome, n. 1, see *MAXIM*; 2, see *FAIRY*.

go, v.intr. *ire, gradiri* (= to step), *ingredi* (= to pass into), *incedere* (= to enter), *radere, ambulare* (= to walk), *spatiari* (= to strut), *commeare* *al qm (in locum), procedere* (= to forth); to — out, *prodire* (or the harbour, e*locum*), *exire, exceedere, egredi*; — in, *intrare, intrare, ingredi*; — over, *transire, praeterire locum* (= to pass by a place); — on board, *(nave)* *al(d)scendere, concendere*; — down, *descendere*; — up, *a(d)scendere*; — before, *anteire, ante-gredi* (with accus.); — through, *transire*; — to set out, proceed, march, *proficisci* (= — on foot or horseback); — to betake yourself, *conferrere se alio*; — to make for, *contendere alio*. In imperf. as command, *abi! abi hinc!* *apage sis!* to let one —, *alqm demittere*; where are you —ing? *quo tendis?* what are you —ing to do? *quid cogitas?* to — and come, *venire et redire, ire et redire*; to — after, *alqd petere*; — to see, *spectatum ire*; — for someone, *alqm arcessere*; the affair begins to — better, *incipit*

res melius ire; how goes it? how is it? how are you? **quomodo habes te?** or est tibi? the answer is made by *bene*, *recte*, *male*, etc.; so of health, **quomodo vales?** of action, **quid agis?** **quid agitur?** is it all well? answers, *valeo*, *bene mecum agitur*; — for, = be sold at, *emi* or *vendi*, with genit. of price; — about, = attempt, *alqd experiri*, *moltiri*; — beyond, *excedere*; — off (of a weapon), *emitti* (with the thing shot as subj.). **go-between,** n. conciliator, interpres, -*etis*, m. and f., *internuntius*.

goad, I. n. *stimulus*; to kick against a —, stimulum pugnis caedere, adversum stimulum calcare. II. v.tr. alqm ad or in alqd stimulare, incitare.

goal, n. *meta* (= the pillar at the end of the course; then in poets, fig.), *calx* (lit. and fig.).

goat, n. *capra*, *capella*. **he-goat,** n. *caper*, *hircus*. **goatherd,** n. *caprarius*.

gobble, v.tr. (*de)vorare*.

goblet, n. *scyphus*; see *Cup*.

goblin, n. *umbra quae homines inquietat*; *daemon, larva in pl. *lemures*.

God, n. *Deus* (as the highest being, often with title *Optimus*, *Maximus*), *numen divinum*, *numen* (= the nod, i.e. the supreme will), *di^us*; the —s, *di(i)*, *caelestes*, *caelites*, *caelicolae*, *di(i)* *superi*, *superi* also (opp. *inferi*); — of the house, *lares*, *penates*; to raise to the honours of a —, alqm in *decorum numerum referre*, alqm *inter deos referre*, alqm *consecrare*; to call — to witness, *Deum testari*; for —'s sake I *beget*, *Deum testans ora te*, *pro Deum fidem!* by the —s, *per deos*; so help me —, *ita me Deus (ad)juvet or amet*, *hercule* or *mehercule*, so also *Deus me perdat!* may — be favourable, *di(i) propiti sint*; in —'s name, *quod bonum, faustum, felix fortunatum sit!* *quod bene verat!* — grant, *fuxit Deus! utinam di(i) ita fixint!* *utinam Deus ratum esse jubet!* — forbid! *quod Deus prohibet!* *quod omen Deus avertat!* *di metiora!* **godless,** n. *dea*, *di diva*. **Godhead,** n. *numen*, *godless*, adj. 1. *impius* (ergo *Deum*, so *erga patrium*, *erga parentes*); 2. *atheus* or *atheos* (= God-denying). **godlessness**, n. *impietas erga deos*. **godlike**, adj. *divinus*, *godly*, adj. *pius erga deos*. **godliness**, n. *metas erga deos*. **godsend**, n. *épíauov ut ita dicam* (in colloquial passage); *quod quasi divinitus oblatum est*.

gold, n. *aurum*. **gold-dust,** n. *ballus* (Plin.). **gold-leaf,** n. *bractea*, *auri lamina*. **gold-mine,** n. *aurifodina* (Plin.). **gold-smith,** n. *aurifex*. **golden**, adj. *aureus*, *ex auro factus*.

good, I. adj. *bonus*, (in gen.) *jucundus*, *suavis*, *dulcis* (= pleasant), *probus* (= what it ought to be), *commodus* (= having the right quantity or quality), *opportunus* (= suitable), *prosper*, *secundus* (*res prospera*, = —circumstances), *utilis* (= useful), *salutaris* (= healthy), *honestus* (= morally —, honourable), *simplex* (= unpretending), *beneignus* (= kind); — health, *bona valetudo*; — for anything, *ad alqd utilis*, *commodus*, *opportunus*, *idoneus*, *aptus*; — eyes, *oculi acuti et acuti*; my — friend, *o bone! sodes!* a — many, *plerique*, *aliquot*, *complures*; a — part, *bona pars* (= a considerable part); a — while, *aliquantum temporis*; to be for, as a remedy, *alci rei or contra alqd prodesse*, *alci rei mederi*, *contra alqd efficacem esse*; to make —, *alqd sarcire* (e.g. *detrimentum acceptum*), *alqd restituere*. II. interj. — byc, *vale*, *ava* (*valete*, *ave*, pl.); *bene (agis)*, *bene fecis!* *bene fecisti!* *bene habet!* *euge*, (well!) *non repugno!* *nihil impedio!* III. n. *bonum*, the highest —, *summum bonum*; external —s, *externa bona*, -*orum*, *res externae* or *humanae*; —s, = possessions, *bona*; = wares or merchandise, *merx*; to do much —, *de multis bene*

mereri; — to, *conferre in alqm beneficia (multa)*, *bene de alqd mereri*; to turn to —, *alqd in bonum vertere*. **good-breeding,** n. *comitas*. **good-for-nothing**, adj. *nequam*. **good-humour**, n. *comitas*, *facilitas*. **good-humoured**, adj. *comitis*, *facilis*, *benignus*. Adv. *comiter*, *bénigne*. **good-looking**, adj. *pulcher*, *venustus*. **goodly**, adj. 1. see *Good-LOOKING*; 2. = large, *magnus*. **good-nature**, n. see *GOOD-HUMOUR*. **goodness**, n. 1. = excellence, *bonitas*; 2. moral —, *probitas*, *virtus*, *-utis*, f.; 3. = kindness, *benignitas*, *bonitas*.

goose, n. *anser*, m., or *anser femina*; — flesh, *caro anserina*.

gore, I. n. *crux*. II. v.tr. *transfigere*, *confidere*. **gory**, adj. *cruentus*, *cruentatus*.

gorge, I. n. 1. = throat, *gula*, *guttur*; 2. v.tr. alqm (*ex)satirare*, alqm (*ex)saturare*; — oneself, *exsatirari (vino ciboque)*.

gorgeous, adj. *splendidus*, *magnificus*, *lautus*. Adv. *splendide*, *magnifice*, *laute*. **gorgeousness**, n. *splendor*, *magnificentia*.

gormandize, v.intr. *hel(l)uari*. **gormandler**, n. *hel(l)uari*.

gospel, n. * *evangelium*.

gossamer, n. *aranea* (= spider's web).

gossip, I. n. 1. = idle talk, *sermo*, *rumor*; 2. = talkative person, *homo garrulus*, *femina garrula*; 3. = friend, *familiaris*. II. v.intr. *sermonem cum algo conferre*.

gouge, v.tr. *scalpro eximere* or *excavare*.

gourd, n. *cucurbita*.

gout, n. *arthritus*; — in the hands, *chiragra*; — in the feet, *podagra*. **gouty**, adj. *arthriticus*.

govern, v.tr. 1. — a province, etc., *guberno*; — n. *administrare*, *gerere*, *temperare*, *curare*, *rei publicae praeses*; 2. in gen. — temper, etc., *alcu* *rei moderari*, *alqd temperare*, *regere*, *coercere*. **government**, n. 1. = governing, *administratio*, *procuratio*, *cura*; 2. = power, *imperium*, *regnum*, *dictio*; 3. as place, *provincia*; 4. = rulers, *ii penes quos est reipublicae administratio*. **governor**, n. 1. in gen. *gubernator*, *rector*; 2. state —, *praefectus*, *propraetor*, *proconsul*, *legatus*.

gown, n. *toga*, *vestis*; a lawyer's —, *toga forensis*; the manly —, *toga virilis*; a morning —, *toga cubicularis* or *domestica*; a woman's —, *palla*, *stola*.

grace, I. n. 1. = favour, *gratia*, *favor*, *com. gratia et favor*, *studium*, *comb. studium et favor*, *voluntas* (= inclination), *benevolentia* (= kindness), *indulgentia* (= special favour), *beneficium*, *venia* (= pardon); he grows in —, *mactus est virtute*; by the — of God, *Del beneficio*, *Deo favente*;

— in speaking, *Jacundia*, *lepos*; — at meals, *gratiarum* (= thanks) *actio*; to be in the good —s of, *apud alqm plurimum grati^u polle^re*; to gain the — of, *alci gratiam sibi conciliare*; your —, *Clementia tua*; the —s, *Gratiae*; with good, bad —, *cum bond^u, mal^u gratia* (Ter.); 2. = gracefulness, *venustas* (= attraction, charm), *elegantia*; *lepos* (= in words); feminine —, *muliebris venustas*; — of expression, *suavitatis dicendi*. II. v.tr. honestare, *adornare*, *decorare*. **graceful**, adj. *venustus*, *decorus*, *elegans*, *lepidus*. Adv. *venuste*, *decore*, *eleganter*, *lepidè*. **graceless**, adj. *imprudentius*. Adv. *improbè*. **gracious**, adj. *propitious* (esp. of gods); see *KIND*.

grade, n. = a step, *gradus*, *-as*, *a(d)scensus*, *-us* (= a step up); there are many —s in human society, *gradus plures sunt societatis hominum*;

— of honour, *gradus honoris* or *dignitatis*. **gradual**, adj., **gradually**, adv. *per gradus*, *gradatim*, or *pau(olati)m sensim*. **graduate**, I. v.intr. **ad gradum* (*Baccalaurei in artibus*, = as B.A., etc.) *admitti*. II. n. **ad gradum* (*Baccalaurei*, etc.) *admissus*.

graft, I. n. *surculus*. II. v.tr. *surculum arbori inserere*.

grain, n. 1, = a seed, etc., *granum*, *mica* (e.g. *sulis*); 2, = corn, *frumentum*.

graminivorous, adj. (*animal*) *quod herbis* *pascitur*.

grammar, n. 1, = the science of —, *grammatica*, *-ae*, or *grammatica*, *-orum*, or *grammatice*; 2, = a book on —, *liber grammaticus* or *ad grammaticam rationem pertinens*. **grammatical**, adj. *grammaticus*. Adv. *grammatice* (Quint.). **grammarian**, n. *grammaticus*.

granary, n. *horreum*, *granaria*, *-orum*.

grand, adj. *grandis*, *extimus*, *magnificus*, *amplus*. Adv. *extimè*, *magnifice*, *ample*. **grandeur**, n. *amplitudo*, *majestas*. **grandees**, n. *proceres*, *optimates*. **grandiloquent**, adj. *grandiloquius*, *magniloquius* (late in prose), *tumidus*. Adv. *tumide*. **grandiloquence**, n. *oratio tumida*. **granddaughter**, n. *neptis*. **grandfather**, n. *avus*. **grandmother**, n. *avia*. **grandson**, n. *nepos*. **great-granddaughter**, n. *proneptis*. **great-grandfather**, n. *proavus* (so backward, *abavus*, *atavus*, *tritavus*). **great-grandmother**, n. *proavia*. **great-grandson**, n. *pronepos*.

grange, n. 1, = barn, *horreum*; 2, = country-house, *villa*.

granite, n. *lapis*, *lapidis*, m., *saxum*.

grant, I. n. *gratia*, *beneficium*, *donum*, *præmium*, *venia*, *concessio* (= the granting). II. v.tr. *concedere*; see *GIVE*; *sintere* (= allow); this —ed, *hoc dato* or *concesso*; —ed that, or that not, *ut sit*, *ne sit*, *ut non sit*.

grape, n. *acinus* or *acinum* (=a single grape), *uva* (=a bunch of grapes).

graphic, adj. *expressus*; to give a — description, *algd tanquam sub oculis sub(j)icere*. Adv. *clare*.

grapple, v.tr. *cum algo luctari*. **grappling-iron**, n. *ferrea*, *manus*, *-is*, *harpago*.

grasp, I. v.tr. 1, (*ap)prehendere*, *comprehendere*, *prensare*; — anyone's hand, *manum algc* *amplecti*; 2, fig. *concipere*, *intelligere*; see *COMPREHEND*; — at, *algd* (*ap)petere*, *captare*. II. n. 1, *complexus*, *-is*; to wrest from the —, *de manibus algd extorquere*; 2, *mens*, *captus*, *-is*. **grasping**, adj. *avarus*.

grass, n. *gramen*, *herba* (= the young and fresh grass). **grassy**, adj. *herbidus*, *therbosus*, *gramineus*. **grasshopper**, n. *gryllus* (*grillus*) (Plin.).

grate, n. *focus*, *cuminus*.

grate, v.tr. 1, = rub, *conterere*; 2, fig. see *ANNO*. **grating**, n. *cancelli*, *clathri*.

grateful, adj. 1, = pleasant, (*per)gratus*, *acceptus*, comb. *gratus acceptusque*, *jucundus*, *perfucundus*, *suavis*; 2, = thankful, *gratus*, *beneficii* or *beneficiorum memor*, comb. *memor gratius*. Adv. *grate*, *grato animo*. **gratitude**, n. *gratus animus*, *memor beneficii* or *beneficiorum animus*, *gratus animus et beneficii memor*, *grata beneficii memoria*. **gratify**, v.tr. *alcī gratificari*, *algm delectare*, *morem alcī gerere*.

gratification, n. *expletio* (= satisfaction), *delectatio*; to have — from *voluptatem ex algā re percipere*. **gratifying**, adj. *gratus*, *gratis*, adv. *grat(i)is*, *sine mercede*, comb. *grat(i)is et sine mercede*, *gratuitio*, *sine pretio*. **gratuitous**,

adj. *gratuitus*. Adv. see *GRATIS*. **gratuity**, n. see *ALMS*, *GIFT*.

grave, adj. *gravis* (=full of excellence), *serius*, *severus*. **gravity**, n. 1, *gravitas*, *severitas*; to have — of face (= look grave), *vultum ad severitatem componere*, also *vultum componere*; 2, (in physics) *gravitas*. **gravitation**, n. *vis et gravitas alcjs rei*, *pondus*, *-ēris*, n., et *gravitas*.

grave, I. n. 1, *sepulc(h)rum*, *bustum*, *tumulus* (=a mound); to carry to the —, *sepelire*, *exequias alcjs funeris prosequi*; 2, = death, *mors*, *infiri*; he took the hope with him into the —, *mortiens ferebat secum spem*. II. v.tr. see *ENGRAVE*.

gravel, n. *glarea*.

gravy, n. *jug*, *juris*, n., *sucus*.

gray, adj. *canus* (=turning white, as the hair from the age), *ravus* (of the sea, the eyes), *caesius* (=blue-green, esp. of the eyes), *glaucus* (of the eyes, etc.), (*capilli*) *cani* (=gray hairs). **gray-beard**, n. *senex*. **grayness**, n. *carities*.

graze, I. v.tr. *pascre*. II. v.intr. *pasci*. **grazier**, n. *pecarius*.

graze, v.tr. = touch, *stringere*, *radere*.

grease, I. n. *adeps*, *lardum*. II. v.tr. *unguere*, *algd algd re illinere*, *perlinere* (Col.), *oblinere*. **greasy**, adj. *unctus* (= rubbed with grease), *pinguis* (= fat).

great, adj. *magnus*, *grandis*, *amplus*, *vastus*, *immanis*, *spatiosus* (= roomy), *procérus* (= tall), *altus* (= high or deep), *(ex)cedens* (=lofty); a — assembly, *conventus*, *-ūs*, *celebrer*; a — man, *vir magnus*, *clarus*, or *illustris*; a — statesman, *republicae gerendae scientissimus*; too —, *nimirū*; extraordinarily —, *ingens*, *praegrandis*; very —, *maximus* (*maxi*-) (in reference to contents and quantity), *summus* (= the highest in regard to rank or position), *suprēmus* (in relation to rank and to inferiors). Adv. *magnopere*, *valde*, *vehementer* (e.g. *veh. commotus*, — disturbed). “Greatest” must often be expressed by superlatives; the — enemy, *alcjs* or *alcī inimicissimus*; — chattering, *homo loquacissimus* or *omnium loquacissimus*; so —, *tantus*; how —, *quantus*; soever —, *quantuscunque*, *quantusquis*, *quantuslibet*; as — again, *altero tanto maior*; twice as —, *duplo major*, *duplus*; as — as, *tantus*, followed by *quantus* or *instar* (e.g. *instar montis*); the —, *nobiles*, *optimates*; — grandfather, see under **GRAND**. **greatcoat**, n. *pallium*, *lacerna*, *paenula* (all = cloak). **greatness**, n. 1, *magnitude*, *amplitudo*; 2, — of mind, *animi dignitas*, *gravitas*, *amplitudo*, *magnitudo*, *magnanimitas*.

greaves, n. *ocraeae*.

Greece, n. *Graecia*. **Greek**, adj. *Graecus*.

greedy, adj. *alcjs rei avidus*, *cupidus*. Adv. *avide*, *cupide*. **greediness**, n. *aviditas*, *cupiditas*. See *GLUTTONY*.

green, I. adj. 1, *viridis* (in gen.), *virens* (= still green), *glaucus* (= sea-green); 2, = fresh, *recens*, *vicus*, *crudus* (not ripe). II. n. 1, *viriditas*, *color viridis*; 2, = grassy spaces, *campus*. **greens**, n. *olerā*, *-um*. **green-grocer**, n. *qui olerā vendit*. **greenhouse**, n. perhaps *sub vitro esse* or *habere* (= to be or keep in a —). **greenness**, n. *viriditas*.

greet, v.tr. (*consalutare*, *algm liberaliter appellare*, *salutem alcī dare*, *algm salutēr jubēre*). **greeting**, n. (*consalutatio*, *salutis*, *-atis*, f., *appellatio* (= address).

gregarious, adj. *qui congregari solent*.

gridiron, n. *craticula* (Mart.).

grief, n. *aegritudo* (for any disturbance of

mind), *sor*(dicitudo (= anxiety) *dolor* (= pain of heart), *maeror* (= sadness), *luctus*, -*üs* (= sorrow, esp. the display of it), *angor*. **grieve**, I. v.tr. *alijm dolore afficere*, *dolorem alci afferre*, *alijm alejs rei piget*. II. v.intr. *maerore alqd*, *dolere alqd* (de or ex) *alqā re*, *alijm alejs rei piget*. **grievance**, n. *injuria* (= wrong done), *querimonia*, *querella* (= complaint). **grievous**, adj. *acerbus*, *gravis*, *molestus*. Adv. *acerbe*, *moleste*, *graviter*. **grievousness**, n. *acerbitas*, *molestia*, *gravitas*.

griffin, n. *gryps*.

grill, v.tr. see ROAST.

grim, adj. *horrens*, *ttrux*, *saevus*. Adv. *saeva*, *ferociter*. **grimness**, n. *saevitia*, *ferocia*, *ferocitas*.

grimace, n. os *distortum*; to make —s, os *ducere*, os (*distorquere*).

grimy, adj. see DIRTY.

grin, I. n. use *richtus*, -*üs*. II. v.intr. use *richtu ridere*.

grind, v.tr. 1, *molēre*; to — the teeth, *dentibus frendere*; 2, — the face of the poor, *egentes vexare*, *premēre*. **grinder**, n. 1, *qui alqd molit*; 2, of teeth, *dens genuinus*. **grindstone**, n. cos.

grip, I. v.tr. see SEIZE. II. n. *manus*, -*üs*, f. **gripe**, v.tr. = to give pain, *alijm tortuminibus aificere*; to be —ed, *tortuminibus ex intestinis labore*, *tortuminibus affectum esse*. **gripes**, n. *tormina*, -*um*.

grisly, adj. *foedus*, *teter*. **grisly-bear**, n. *ursus*.

grist, n. *faria*; to bring — to his own mill, *quæstem ad se redigere*.

gristle, n. *cartilago* (Plin.). **gristly**, adj. *cartilagineus* (Plin.).

grit, n. *ptisana* (= of barley) (Cels.), *arena* (= of sand).

groan, I. v.intr. *gemēre*, *gemitus edere*. II. n. *gemitus*, -*üs*.

grocer, n. *qui aromata vendit*. **grocery**, II. n. *aromata*, -*um* (= spices (Col.)).

groin, n. *inguem*.

groom, I. n. *agāso*, *equiso*; — of the chamber, *cubicularius*. II. v.tr. *curare*.

groove, n. *candilis*, *candulatis*, *stria*.

grope, v.intr. *errare*; — one's way, *iter explorare*. Adv. *pedetempit* (*pedetent*-).

gross, I. adj. 1, = thick, *crassus*, *densus*; 2, = too great, *nimirū*, *incredibilis*; 3, = disgraceful, *turpis*, *foedus*, *indecōrūs*. Adv. *dense*, *nimirū*, *incredibiliter*, *turpiter*, *foede*, *indecōre*. II. n. 1, = 144, *duodecies duodecim*; 2, in the —, *ferre*, *ferme* (= generally), *in universum* (= altogether). **grossness**, n. 1, *crassitudo*, *densitas*; 2, *nimirū magnitudo*; 3, *turpitudo*, *foeditas*; — of manners, *inhumanitas*.

grotesque, adj. *immanis*, *mirus*. Adv. *mire*. **grotesqueness**, n. *mira species*.

grotto, n. *antrum*.

ground, I. n. 1, *humus*, f. *solum*, *terra*; on the —, *humī*; 2, = reason of a thing, *fundamentum*, *ratio*, *causa*, *principium*; 3, = — of a battle, *locus*; 4, to gain —, *proficere*; of a rumour, *percredere*. II. v.tr. 1, = teach, *alijm alqd docere*. III. v.intr. of a ship, *sidere*. **groundless**, adj. *vanus*, *futilis*, *fictus*. Adv. *sine causa(s)*, *temere*, *ex vano*. **groundlessness**, n. *vanitas*.

groundwork, n. 1, of a building, *substructio*, *fundamentum*; 2, fig. *fundamentum*, *principium*.

group, I. n. *caterva*, *globus*, *circulus*. II. v.tr. *disponere*. **grouping**, n. *dispositio*.

grove, n. *lucus*, *nemus*, -*oris*, n., *arbustum*.

grovel, v.intr. *humī jacēre*, *humī serpēre*, *grovelling*, adj. *abjectus*, *humilis*, *sordidus*, *submissus*, *servilis*, *turpis*. Adv. *humiliter*, *sordide*, *submissè*, *serviliter*, *turpiter*.

grow, I. v.intr. *crescere*, *augeri*, *ingravesceere* (= worse); to let the beard —, *barbam promittēre*; — up, *adolescere*, *pubescere*. II. v.tr. *alēre*, *colere*. **grower**, n. *cultor*. **grown-up**, adj. *adulitus*, *pubes*, *grandis*. **growth**, n. *auctus*, -*üs*, *incrementum*.

growl, I. n. *fremitus*, -*üs*. II. v.intr. *fre mere*.

grub, I. n. *vermiculus*. II. v.tr. — up, *eruēre*.

grudge, I. n. *stimulas*, *invidia* (= a dislike). II. v.tr. *alci alqd invidēre*; see ENVY.

gruel, n. *cremor avenae*, *ptisana*, *pultula*.

gruff, adj. *acerbus*, *raucus*, *asper*. Adv. *vaued voce*. **gruffness**, n. *rauca vox*.

grumble, v.intr. *murmurare*, *musssare*.

grunt, I. n. *grunnitus*, -*üs*. II. v.intr. *grunire*.

guarantee, I. n. 1, = surety, *sponsio*, *vadi monium* (= recognizance), *fides*; 2, = guarantor, *praes*, *praesur*, *obses*, -*idis*, m. and f. (= hostage). II. v.tr. *alqā or alqd or de alqā re praestare*, *fidem alci dare* or *interponere*, *pro algo (pecuniam) intercedere*.

guard, n. 1, = a watch for the security of others, *custodia*, *praesidium*, *excubiae*, *vigilie*, *statio* (= a post or file of men); to keep —, *excubare*, *excubias habēre* or *agere*, *vigilias agere*, *stationem agere* or *habere*, *in statione esse*; others mount —, *aliī succedunt in stationem* (all of military matters); 2, = the persons forming the guard, *custodes*, *excubiae*, *excubitores* (= —s for the security of a place), *vigilae*, *vigiles* (= —s by night), *statio*; to place the —, *custodire* or *vigilias* or *stationes disponere*. II. v.tr. *custodire*, *alci (rei) prae sidēre*; see PROTECT; — against, *alqd* or *ab alqd re praecavēre*. **guardian**, n. 1, in gen. *defensor*, *praeses*, *custos*, *propugnator*, 2, — of a ward, *tutor*, *curator*. **guardianship**, n. 1, *custodia*, *praesidium*, *fides*, *tutela*; 2, *tutela*. **guarded**, adj. *cautus*. Adv. *caute*.

guerdon, n. *praemium*, *merces*, -*edis*, f. **guess**, I. v.tr. *alqd* (*opinione or conjectura*) *augurari*, *con(j)icere*, *conjecturā consequi*, *opinari*, *suscipiri*. II. n. *conjectura*.

guest, n. *hospes*, -*itis*, m., *hospita*, f. (= one who is received into the home and entertained there); to receive as —, *alqā hospitio excipere*; one brought uninvited, *umbra*. **guest-chamber**, n. *cubiculum hospitale*.

guide, I. n. 1, lit. *dux*; 2, fig. *dux*, *auctor*, *suasor*. II. v.tr. 1, *ducere*; 2, *regere*, *gubernare*, *moderari*. **guidance**, n. *ductus*, -*üs*, *consilium*, or use *dux*, *auctor* (e.g. *te duce*). **guide-post**, n. *lapis* or *milliarium* (= mile-stone).

guild, n. *collegium*. **guildhall**, n. *curia*.

guile, n. *dolus*, *astutia*. **guileful**, adj. *dolosus*, *astutus*. Adv. *dolose*, *astute*. **guile less**, adj. *simplex*, *sincerus*. Adv. *simpliciter*, *sincere*, *sine fuso ac fallacis*. **guilelessness**, n. *simplicitas*.

guilt, n. *vitium*, *culpa*, *noxia* (= — as a condition), *norm* (= injury), *delictum* (= crime).

guilty, adj. *noxius*, *sons*, *scleratus*. Adv. *sclerete*. **guiltless**, adj. *innocens*, *insonus*, *culpā vacuus* or *carens*; to be —, *extra noxiā esse*, *extra culpam esse*, *integer*.

guise, n. *mos*, *moris*, m., *habitus*, -*üs*, *species*.

gulf, n. *sinus*, -*üs* (= a bay), *gurges*, -*itis*, m., *vorago* (= a whirlpool).

gull, I. n. *gavia*. II. v.tr. *alqm decipere*, *alci verba dare*. **gullible**, adj. *credulus*.

gullet, n. *gula, guttur*.

gully, n. *alveus* (= bed of a stream).

gulp, I. n. *haustus, -üs*. II. v.tr. *haurire, absorbere*.

gum, I. n. 1, of the mouth, *gingiva*; 2, of trees, etc., *gummi* (Plin.). II. v.tr. *glutinare* (Plin.). **gummy**, adj. *gummous* (Plin.), *glutinous* (Cels.).

gun, n. * *scolopetrum*, where possible use *tormentum* (= engine for hurling stones, etc.).

gunpowder, n. * *pulvis pyri*.

gurgle, v.intr. *murmurare, susurrare*.

gush, v.intr. — out, *effundi* or *se effundere ex algâ re*.

gust, n. *venti impetus, -üs, ventus violens, procella*. **gusty**, adj. *turbidus, procellosus*.

gut, n. I. *intestinum*. II. v.tr. 1, *exenterare* (ante and post class.); 2, *fig. exinanire*.

gutter, n. *canalis, cloaca*.

guttural, adj. *(sonus) gravis*.

guzzle, v.intr. (*per*)*potare*. **guzzler**, n. *homo ebriosus*.

gymnasium, n. *gymnasium, palaestra*.

gymnastic, adj. *gymnicus, palaestricus*.

gymnastics, n. *ars gymnastica, palaestra*.

gypsum, n. *gypsum*.

gypsy, n. see GIPSY.

H.

ha! interj. *ha!*

haberdasher, n. *qui pannos vendit*. **haberdashery**, n. *panni*.

habiliment, n. *vestis, vestitus, -üs*.

habit, n. I. *consuetudo, mos, moris, in, usus, -üs*; 2, of body, *habitus, -üs*; 3, see HABILIMENT. **habitable**, adj. *habitabilis*. **habitation**, n. *domicilium, sedes, -is, comb. sedes et domicilium, habitatio*. **habituall**, adj. *invectorius, usitatus, usu receptus*; — drunkard, *ebriosus*. Adv. *de or ex more*. **habituate**, v.tr. *alqm assuefacere* (with infin. or ad).

hack, v.tr. *caedere*; — in pieces, *concidere*. **hackedneyed**, adj. *tritus*.

haft, n. *manubrium, capulus* (= hilt of a sword).

hag, n. *anus, -üs, or anicula*; an old —, *vetula*. **haggard**, adj. *morbo or maerore confectus*.

haggle, v.tr. 1, in buying, *minore pretio alqd emere velle, pretium facere* (= set a price); 2, see QUARREL.

hail, I. n. *grando*. II. v.intr. it —s, *grandinat* (Sen.).

hail, I. v.tr. *alqm salutare, appellare*. II. interj. *solve! ave!* — to you! *macte esto!* *macte virtute esto!* *o te felicem!*

hair, n. *pilus* (= a single —), *pili* (= in general), *seta* (= a bristle), *crinis, coma* (= the hair of the head), *casexaris* (= flowing —), *villus, villi*, (= the thick hair of beasts, e.g. *villosissimus animalium lepus*); a fine —, *pilus tenuis*; thick —, *pilus crassus*; thin —, *pili rari*; downy —, *lanugo*; — of the eyebrows, *supercilium, -orum*; to cut —, *pilos recidere, tondere*; to a —, *rem acu tetigisti, rem ipsam putasti*; the account tallies to a —, *ratio ad numnum*;

convenit; not a —'s breadth, *ab algâ re non transversum, ut aiunt, digitum discedere*; false —, *capillamentum* (*alieni capilli*); a — band, *redimiculum, vitta*. **hair-cloth**, n. *cilicium*. **hairdresser**, n. *tonsur, cinerarius*. **hairpin**, n. *crinale*. **hairsplitting**, n. *disserendi spinæ, minuta subtilitas*. **hairy**, adj. *crinitus, capillatus, comatus* (opp. *calvus*), *intonsus* (= unshaved), *pilosus, setosus, capillatosus, comosus* (= having much hair); to be —, *pilos habere*.

halcyon, I. n. (*halcedo*, *halcyon*). II. adj. *serenus*; — days, *dies sereni et tranquilli, (halcedonii, -orum, halcyonei dies*.

halie, adj. *sanus, validus, robustus*; comb *salvus et sanus, sanus et salvus*.

halie, v.tr. *rapere, trahere*.

half, I. adj. *dimidiatus, dimidiatus*. II. n. *dimidium, dimidiata pars, semis* (e.g. heir to — an estate, *heres ex semisse*). III. adv. *semis* as prefix, e.g. *half-asleep*, adj. *semisomnis* or *semisomnis*. **half-brother**, n. *codem patre, edem matre natus*. **half-circle**, n. *semicirculus*. **half-hour**, n. *semihora*. **half-moon**, n. *luna dimidiata*. **half-open**, adj. *semiertas*. **half-ounce**, n. *semuncia*. **half-pound**, n. *selibra*. **half-sister**, n. *edem patre or edem matre natus*. **halve**, v.tr. *in aquas partes diridere*. **halved**, adj. *bipartitus, dimidiatus*. **halves!** interj. *in commune!* (Sen.); to go —, *dimidiatum cum alio partem dividere*.

hall, n. *atrium, vestibulum*; — for public meetings, *forum, conciliabulum*.

halloo, I. n. = the — of hunters, *renantium voces*; (in gen.) *clamor, clamores*. II. v.intr. *clamare, vociferari*. **halloo!** interj. *heus! ohe!*

hallow, v.tr. *consecrare, dedicare, inaugurate*. **hallowed**, adj. *sacer, sanctus*.

hallucination, n. *error*.

halm, n. *cultus, calamus* (= reed).

halo, n. *corona (lunae), area (lunae)* (Sen.).

halt, I. adj. *claudius*. II. v.intr. 1, = to walk as a lame person, *claudicari, claudum esse*; 2, = to stop, *subsistere, consistere*; 3, = to hesitate, *dubitare, animo pendere, animo esse suspeso, haerere, claudicare* (e.g. *qui quid in nostrâ oratione claudicat*). III. n. use verb. **halter**, n. *capistrum* (= — for a horse); to put on a —, *capistrare* (e.g. *equum, boves*); *laqueus* (= noose and — for strangling, e.g. *gutam laqueo frangere*).

ham, n. 1, = back of the knee, *poples, ilia, m. 2, salted —, perna*. **hamstring**, I. n. *popliteus nervus*. II. v.tr. *poplitis nervum secare*.

hamlet, n. *viculus, parvus vicus*.

hammer, I. n. *malleus*; a small —, *malleolus*. II. v.tr. *malleo (confundere*; — out, *ducere*.

hamper, n. *corbis*; see BASKET.

hamper, v.tr. *implicare, alqm impedire*.

hand, I. n. 1, *manus, -üs, f.*; the hollow of the —, *palma*; —s off! *heus tu, manum de tabula!* to give a person the —, *alci dextram porrigitere*; to join —s, *dextram jungere cum algo*; — with one another, *dextras jungere, dextram dextram jungere*; to strike —s on —, *fides de algâ re destrâ dare, dextram fidemque dare*; put the last — on, *extremam or summam manum imponere alci rei or in algâ re*; to lay —s on a person, *alci manus afferre* or *admoveare* or *in(j)icere*, *alci vim afferre*, *alci vim et manus in(j)icere*; to lay —s on your self, *manus sibi afferre* (= to destroy oneself); to fall from —, *excidere de manibus*; to be at —, *ad manum, prae manibus* or *praesto esse*;

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