

Vitr.), *rotatio* (Vitr.), *circumactio* (round, Vitr.), *conversio*, *circumactus*, -ūs, *flexus*, -ūs (= bending), *declinatio* (= aside, e.g. of the body) ; see **DEVIATION** ; **2**, = the art of —, *ars tornandi*, **3**, of a road, or *flexus viae*, or *iter or via*. **turnkey**, n. *janitor* or *custos carceris*. **turnpike**, n. *taberna ad viarium rectigil exigiduum constructa*, or perhaps *taberna rectigilis*.

turnip, n. *rapum*.

turpentine, n. *resina terebinthina* (Cels.).

turpitude, n. *turpitudo* ; see **DISGRACE**, SHAME.

turret, n. *turricula*.

turtle, n. **1**, —dove, *turtur* ; **2**, a fish, *testudo* (= tortoise).

tush, interj. *st!*

tusk, n. *dens*.

tutelage, n. *tutela* ; see **PROTECTION**. **tutelary**, adj. — god, of a place, *deus praeses loci*, *deus qui loco praesidet*, *deus cuius tutelae* or *cujus in tutelâ locus est* ; of a family, *penates*, -ium, m. (= the private gods in each separate home ; there were also *penates publici*, as protectors of the city, the temples, etc.), *lares*, -ium, m. (= the house or family gods of the Romans). **tutor**, n. **1**, see **GUARDIAN** ; **2**, *magister*, *praecceptor* ; private —, *praecceptor domesticus* ; see **TEACH**.

twang, I. v.intr. e.g. bows, *crepare*, *crepitare*, *sonare*. II. n. *crepitus*, -ūs, *sonus*, *sonitus*, -ūs.

tweak, v.tr. *vellere*, *vellicare*.

twoevers, n. *volsella*.

twelve, adj. *duodecim*, *duodenī* (= — each), — times, *duodeci(n)s* ; — hundred, *mille et ducenti*, *milleni et ducenti* (= 1200 each, also 1200 in one sum, hence always with nouns that are used only in the pl.), — hundred times, *milie(n)s et ducentie(n)s*. **twelfth**, adj. *duodecimus* ; heir to the — part, *heres ex uncia*. **twelvemonth**, n. *annus*.

twenty, adj. *viginti*, *viceni* (= — each). **twentieth**, adj. *viciesimus*.

twig, n. *virga*, *surculus*, *rāmulus*.

twilight, n. *crepusculum* ; in the —, *crepusculo*, *primo vespere*.

twin, n. and adj. *geminus* ; —s, *gemini*.

twine, I. v.tr. *circumvolvēre*, *flectere*, (*in*)*torquēre* ; see **TWIST**. II. v.intr. *implicari*, *implicari* ; to — round anything, *algd circumplexi*, *se circumvolvēre alci rei* (= to wind round, e.g. arbori, of a plant). III. n. *linum* ; see **STRING**.

twinge, I. v.tr. *wrēre* ; see **PINCH**. II. n. *dolor*, *cruciatus*, -ūs ; sharp —s of pain, *acres dolorum morsus* ; — of conscience, *dolor*.

twinkle, v.intr. *† curascurare* (of a flame, a flash of lightning, of the rays of light), *micare* (= to glitter, of arms, stars, etc.), *fulgere* (= to shine, to reflect rays of light, of arms, etc.), *scintillare* (= to sparkle, of the eyes, etc.). **twinkling**, n. **1**, *fulgor* (= brightness, e.g. armorum) ; **2**, in the — of an eye, *temporis puncto*.

twirl, v.tr. *versare* ; see **SPIN**.

twist, I. v.tr. (*in*)*torquēre*, *obtorquēre* (in past part. *obtorta gula*, = twisted neck), (*in*)*flectere*, *necēre*, *texere* (= to form, put together, weave). II. v.intr. *se torquēre*, *flectere*, *torquērī*, *flecti*.

twit, v.tr. anyone with anything, *algd alci ob(j)icere*.

twitch, v.intr. *vellere*, *vellicare*.

two, adj. *duo*, *bini* (= — each) ; a period of — days, *biduum* ; a period of — years, *biennum* ;

— footed, *† bipes* ; — fold, *duplex* ; — coloured, *† bicolor* ; — headed, *biceps* ; — edged, *bipennis* ; — handed, *duas manus habens* ; — hundred, *ducenti*, *ducenti* (= hundred each). **twice**, adv. *bis* ; — as much, *bis tantum* ; — as great, *altero parte major*.

type, n. **1**, = model, *exemplar*, *exemplum*, *forma* ; **2**, = symbol, *figura*, *significatio*, *imago* (Eccl.) ; **3**, = letters, *litterarum formae*. **typical**, adj. *typicus* (Eccl.). **typify**, v.tr. *algd sensibus sub(j)icere*, *oculis or sub oculis (alcj) sub(j)icere* ; see **REPRESENT**. **typographical**, adj. e.g. — error, **mundum typographicum*, *erratum typographicum* (not class.).

tyrant, n. *tyrannus* (= a usurper ; afterwards = a despot, anybody that is cruel, but in the latter sense always with an adj., such as *crudelis*, *intolerandus*, *saevis et violentus*, e.g. *tyrannus saevissimus et violentissimus in suos*, Cic.), *dominus* (= sovereign ruler), *comb. dominus et tyrannus* ; in gen. sense, = cruel person, *homo crudelis* (*saevis*, etc.). **tyrannical**, adj. *tyrannicus* (of usurpers, despotic, e.g. laws, deeds, cruelty), *crudelis* (= cruel). Adv. *tyrannice* (= in a despotic manner, e.g. *statuere* = to act as master, judge, etc. in *algm*, Cic.), *crudeliter* (= cruelly). **tyrannize**, v.intr. to — over anyone, *tyrannicā crudelitate importune vexare algm* (of a people, a country, Just.), *tyrannice in algm statuere* ; to — over a State, *civitatem servitute oppressam tenere*. **tyranny**, n. *tyrannis*, -ūs, f., or in pure Latin *dominatio* or *dominatus*, -ūs, or *dominus regius* (of a usurper), *dominatio crudelis* or *impotens* or *superba* or *crudelis superba* (implying a cruel government), *crudelitas* (= cruelty in gen.).

tyro, n. see **TIRO**.

U.

ubiquity, n. *omnipraesentia* (Eccl.), or by *qui (quaes, quod) omnibus locis praesens est*. **ubiquitous**, adj. *omnibus locis praesens*.

udder, n. *uber*, -ēris, n.

ugly, adj. *déformis* (= disfigured), *tourpis* (= shameful), *tēter* (= nasty), *obscenus* (= obscene), *foetus* (= abominable, horrible ; all both lit. and fig. of persons and things). Adv. *déformiter* (e.g. *sonare*), *turpiter*, *tērrime*, *obscēne*, *foete*. **ugliness**, n. *déformitas*, *turpitudo* (= moral —), *obscenitas foeditas*.

ulcer, n. *uleus* ; see **ABCESS**. **ulcerate**, I. v.intr. *suppurare* (Plin.). II. v.tr. *ulcerare*. **ulcerous**, adj. *ulcerosus* (Tac.).

ulterior, adj. — further, *ulterior* ; see **FURTHER** ; of places, objects, etc., *quaee rel(y)quae sunt, quaee restant, or by alia, cetera*.

ultimate, adj. *extrēmus*, *ultimus* ; see **FURTHEST**, LAST, FINAL. Adv. *ad extrēmum*, *ad ultimum*, *postremo* ; see **LAST**, END. **ultimatum**, n. perhaps *extrēma condicio*.

ultra, Latin, only in composition ; to be —Tory, *ultra modum optimatum partes amplecti*.

ultramarine, n. *color caeruleus or cyaneus* (Plin.).

umbrage, n. **1**, see **SHADE** ; **2**, fig. to give — to, by *algd algd aegre or molestie fert* or *partitur, in offensionem algd cadere* ; to take — at, *fastidire algd* (= to disdain) ; see **OFFENCE**. **umbrageous**, adj. see **SHADY**.

umbrella, n. *umbella* (= parasol, Mart., Juv.), *† umbraculum* (Ov.).

umpire, n. *arbiter* (= arbitrator); decision of an —, *arbitrium*.

un-, a prefix, as a particle of negation or of privation; by the prefix *in* (e.g. *ingratus*, or by *non* (when a thing cannot and does not exist), or by *sine* with a noun in the abl.

unabashed, adj. 1, = firm, *constans*, *firmus*, *interritus*; 2, = shameless, *impudens*.

unabated, adj. *integer* (= whole).

unable, adj. by circumloc. with *non posse*, *neque*.

unaccented, adj. *syllaba sine accentu enunciata*.

unacceptable, adj. *ingratus*.

unaccompanied, adj. 1, *solus*, *incomitatus*, *sine comitatu*; see **ALONE**; 2, of the voice, *sine symphonii* (Plin.).

unaccomplished, adj. *imperfectus*, *inchoatus* (= only commenced); to leave anything —, *alqd inchoatum* or *imperfectum ac rude relinquere*.

unaccountable, adj. see **INEXPLICABLE**.

unaccustomed, adj. *insuetus* (of persons and things), to anything, *alcs rei* or *ad alqd*, *insolitus* (of persons and of things, opp. *solitus*, e.g. *labor*, *spectaculum*, *verbo*), *insolens* (of persons, also = unusual, e.g. *verbum*), to anything, *alcs rei* or *in alqd re* (e.g. *vera audiendi*, and *in dicendo*), *inxpectus*, to anything, *ad alqd*.

unacquainted, adj. with anything, *alcs rei ignarus* (= who does not understand how to do any particular thing), *imperitus alcs rei* (= inexperienced), *inscius* (= ignorant of anything), *rudis alcs rei* or *in alqd re*.

unadorned, adj. *inornatus* (in gen.), *incomptus* (e.g. *caput*; then = without rhetorical ornament, e.g. speech), *simplex* (e.g. *crinis*), *parus* (of style, language, in Cic. generally = free from foreign terms and constructions).

unadulterated, adj. *sincerus* (= quite genuine), *integer* (= free from spurious mixtures, opp. *vitiosus*), comb. *sincerius integerque*, *incorruptus* (= incorrupt, pure, e.g. *sensus*, *fides*).

unadvisable, adj. *inutilis* (= useless), *temerarius*, *inconsutus* (= rash), *quod sine consilio fit*, *quod alci parum prodest*. **unadvised**, adj. *inconsideratus*, *imprudens*, *temerarius*, *inconsutus*. Adv. *sine consilio*, *inconsiderate*, *imprudent*, *temere*, *inconsute*.

unaffected, adj. 1, = simple, *simplex* (e.g. *cibus*, also of words), *candidus* (= clear, without hypocrisy, of words and of the speaker), *infectatus* (of an orator, *jucunditas* *alcs*, *Quint.*); — ease and grace (in speeches, etc.), *genus dicendi candidum*, *simplicitas* (in manners); 2, = not moved, *immotus*, *constans*; to remain — under, etc., *non affici*, or more strongly (*com*)*moveari* *alqd re*. Adv. *simpliciter*, *sine fuso ac fallacis*.

unafrighted, adj. *interritus*.

unaided, adj. *sine auxilio*, *nullius auxilio adiutus*, *non adiutus*.

unalienable, adj. *qui (quae, quod) alienari non potest*.

unalleviated, adj. *non mitigatus*; see **ALLEVIA**.

unallowable, adj. *illicitus*.

unalloyed, adj. *purus* (lit.), *sincerus* (fig.).

unaltered, adj. *immutatus*, *integer* (as before), or by *non mutari*.

unambitious, adj. *modestus*, or by circumloc. *qui honores non petit*.

unamiable, adj. *dificilis*; see **ILL-TEMPERED**.

unanimity, n. *consensio*, *consensio sententiuarum*, *concordia*; see **AGREE**, **CONCORD**.

unanimous, adj. *concoris*, *unanimis*. Adv. *unā voce*, *unā mente*; to defend a person —, *uno animo atque unā voce alqm defendere*; — to demand battle, *proelium poscere*; *communi sententiā statuere alqd*; ad *unum omnes decernant*, = they all to a man determine; *cunctis populi suffragiis consulem declarari*, = to be appointed Consul —; *omnium in unum congruerunt sententiae*, = all were of one opinion; *omnibus sententiis absolvī*, *condemnari*, = to be acquitted, to be condemned —.

unanswerable, adj. *qui (quae, quod) refelli non potest*. **unanswered**, adj. to leave or remain —, by *ad alqd non respondere* (of anything said or written), *ad alqd non describere* (with regard to something written).

unappalled, adj. *interritus*.

unappeased, adj. *non satiatus*.

unapproachable, adj. of places, *invius*; of persons, *ad quem aditus, -ās*, *dificilis est*.

unarmed, adj. *inermis*, *inermis* (of things), *nudus*.

unasked, adj. *(suā) sponte, ultro*.

unassuming, adj. *modestus*; see **MODEST**.

unattainable, adj. *quod attungi non potest*.

unattempted, adj. to leave nothing —, *nihil in expertum omittere, omnia experiri*.

unattended, adj. *incomitatus*, *sine comitibus*.

unauthentic, adj. *sine auctore editus* (e.g. a tale, *fabula*), *ab hunc idoneo auctoribus vulgariter* (e.g. *fabula*), *sine ullo satis certo auctore allatus* (e.g. rumor), *incertus* (e.g. rumor).

unauthorized, adj. *illicitus*; to be — to do a thing, *faciendo alqd jus or potestatem non habere, jure alqd facere non posse*.

unavailable, adj. *hanc in medium prolatus, inutiles* (= useless). **unavailing**, adj. *irritus, vanus, fulūtis*.

unavenged, adj. *inultus*.

unavoidable, adj. *inevitabilis*, better by *quod evitari non potest*, *quod evitare or effugere non possumus*.

unavowed, adj. see **SECRET**.

unaware, adj. *inscius*, *nescius*, *ignarus*.

unaware, unawares, adv. *inexpectatus*, *inopinatus* (when we least think of it or expect it), *inopinans* (= who does not suppose a thing to happen), *neopinatus* (= what we do not think even possible), *neopinans* (= who cannot suppose that such a thing would happen), *improvisus* (= unforeseen), comb. *improvisor atque inopinatus*, *insperatus* (of what we did not hope, unexpected), *subitus* (= sudden), *repentinus* (= sudden, what happens quickly and to our surprise), or by *praeter exspectationem* or *opinionem*, (ex) *inopinato*, *improviso*, (ex) *insperato*.

unawed, adj. *interritus*.

unbaked, adj. *crudus* (of bricks, Plin.), *panis non bene coctus* (of bread).

ubar, v.tr. *reservare*.

unbearable, adj. see **INTOLERABLE**.

unbeaten, adj. e.g. *path*, *non tritus*.

unbecoming, adj. see **INDECOROUS**.

unbefriended, adj. *auxilio* or *amicis carens*.

unbeliever, n. *qui non credit* (alqd *esse*, etc.). **unbelieving**, adj. *incredulus*; see

above. **unbelief**, n. see INCREDOITY, INFIDELITY.

unbeloved, adj. non amatus.

unbend, v.tr. 1, a bow, arcum † retendere, remittere; 2, the mind, animum remitti, (re)laxare. **unbendable**, adj. see INFLEXIBLE, FIRM.

unbewailed, adj. † infletus, † indefletus, † indeploratus.

unbiased, adj. simplex (= without prejudice), liber (e.g. liber in consulendo), solutus, and chiefly comb. liber et solutus (= not bound by anything), integer (= free from partiality, e.g. judicium), comb. integer ac liber (e.g. animus), impavidus (= fearless).

unbidden, adj. invocatus; an — guest (whom anyone brings), umbra (Hor.); see SPONTANEOUS.

unbind, v.tr. (dis)solvēre, laxare (= to loosen).

unblamable, adj. integer, sanctus; see BLAMELESS.

unbleached, adj. nondum candidus.

unblemished, adj. purus, integer, in (con-)taminatus (= not stained by having been in contact), innocens (= innocent), castus (= morally pure).

unbloody, adj. incuruentus.

unblushing, adj. 1, see BLUSH; 2, see IMPUDENT.

unborn, adj. nondum natus.

unborrowed, adj. see ORIGINAL, GENUINE.

unbosom, v.tr. confitēri alqd, se alici patēfācere.

unbought, adj. non emptus, † inemptus.

unbound, adj. of hair, passus; see also LOOSE.

unbounded, adj. 1, infinitus; 2, fig. — passion, see IMMODERATE.

unbrace, v.tr. (re)laxare.

unbred, adj. male moratus.

unbridled, adj. incorruptus, integer (= impartial).

unbridled, adj. 1, of a horse, infrenatus, effrenatus, † infrenus or infrenius, † effrenus; 2, fig. effrenatus; see LICENTIOUS.

unbroken, adj. integer (= whole); of horses, indomitius.

unbrotherly, adj. parum fraternalis.

unbuckle, v.tr. diffibulare (Stat.), refibulare (Mart.), solvēre (e.g. knapsack, sarcinae).

unburden, v.tr. exonerare (lit. and fig.), liberare, levare, solvēre alqd re.

unburied, adj. inhūmatus, insepnūtus.

unburnt, adj. crudus (of bricks; Plin.).

unbutton, v.tr. the coat, vestem discingēre (= ungirdle); see also UNDO.

uncalled, adj. invocatus; — for, non petitus; see UNNECESSARY.

uncancelled, adj. see CANCEL.

uncared, adj. — for, neglectus.

uncarpeted, adj. sine stragulo.

uncaused, adj. sine causa(s)d.

unceasing, adj. perpetuus, continuus, assiduus; see INCESSANT.

unceremonious, adj. simplex (= natural), parum comis (= not polite), agrestis, rusticus, inurbanus (= rude); — habits, etc., (morum) simplicitas. Adv. simpliciter, rustice, inurbane.

uncertain, adj. incertus (also = indefinite), dubius (= doubtful), anceps (= doubtful as regards the issue, e.g. of a war; but never in the sense of a battle, etc.; see UNDECIDED), ambiguus (= ambiguous, not to be depended on, e.g. fides): to be —, incertum or dubium esse (in gen., of persons and things), dubitare, vacillare, haerēre, haesitare, animi or animo pendere, suspensum esse (= to hesitate), incertum alici esse, in incerto habere (in gen. of persons), dubitatione astuare (= to be hesitating what to do), in incerto or in dubio esse (in gen. of things), non satis constare (= not to be quite certain yet, of things); all these verbs generally with an interrogative, such as quid and utrum . . . an; — what to do, incertus quid faceret; to make anything —, alqd ad or in incerto revocare, alqd in dubium (re)vocare; to leave anything —, alqd in medio or in incerto or in dubio relinquare; to walk with — steps, titubare; see STAGGER. Adv. incerte, incerto, temere (= rashly). **uncertainty**, n. see UNCERTAIN.

unchain, v.tr. e vinculis eximere, vincula solvēre; see LOOSEN.

unchangeable, adj. stabilis, constans; see IMMUTABLE. Adv. stabiliter, constanter. **unchangeableness**, n. stabilitas, constantia; see IMMUTABILITY. **unchanged**, adj. immutatus, integer.

uncharitable, adj. durus (in gen. = hard-hearted), inhumans, humanitas expers (= unkind, harsh). Adv. inhumane, inhumaniter.

uncharitableness, n. animus durus, invenitum inhumumanum, inhumanitas.

unchaste, adj. impurus (= impure), incestus (with regard to religion and moral purity), impudicus (= having no shame, indecent), libidinosus (= sensual, of persons and things, e.g. amor), parum verecundus (= indiscreet, improper), obscenus (= obscene, foul); — love, amor libidinosus, libidines. **unchastity**, n. impuritas, impudicitia, libido.

unchecked, adj. liber.

unchristian, adj. contra legem Christianam.

uncivil, adj. see IMPOLITE. **uncivility**, n. see IMPOLITENESS. **uncivilized**, adj. ruditus, ferus (= wild), barbarus (= foreign, and so rude), agrestis (= uncultivated), incultus (= without culture), ineruditus (= uneducated, untaught), inductus (= without literary education).

unclasp, v.tr. refibulare (Mart.); see LOOSEN.

uncle, n. patruus (= a father's brother), avunculus (= a mother's brother); great —, patruus or avunculus magnus.

unclean, adj. 1, see DIRTY; 2, see UNCHASTE, FOUL.

uncloaked, adj. serenus (lit. and fig.).

uncoil, v.tr. evolvēre.

uncoined, adj. infectus.

uncoloured, adj. 1, lit. purus; 2, fig. sine fuco ac falacris.

uncombed, adj. † impexus, horridus, incom(plexus).

uncomfortable, adj. molestus, incommodus; see UNEASY. Adv. incommodo. **uncomfortableness**, n. molestia.

uncommanded, adj. injussus, injussu alejs, ultro, sponte (sud) (= of one's free will).

uncommissioned, adj. 1, see UNCOMMANDED; 2, an — officer, succenturio or optio.

uncommon, adj. *rarus, insolitus, inusitatus* (= rare), *singularis, mirus, inauditus* (= extraordinary); see RARE, EXCELLENT, EXTRAORDINARY. Adv. *raro, singulariter, nire*; see SELDOM.

uncommunicative, adj. *tectus*; see RESERVED.

uncomplaining, adj. *patiens*.

uncompleted, adj. *imperfectus*.

uncompounded, adj. *simplex*.

unconcerned, adj. *securus*, at, about, for anything, *de alqā re or pro alqā re* (e.g. *de bello, bello, pro salute*), *neglegens alcis rei* (e.g. *legis, amicorum*); to be —, *securum esse*; to be — about, *neglecta* with accus. or by *bono esse unimo*; see INDIFFERENT.

unconditional, adj. *simplex, absolutus* (= independent of anything else), mostly comb. *simplex et absolutus, purus* (= without any exception, e.g. *judicium, Cic.*) . Adv. *simpliciter, absolute* (= without any limitation, Jct.).

uncongenial, adj. see UNPLEASANT.

unconnected, adj. 1, lit. see SEPARATE; 2, in speaking, *dissolutus, inconditus*.

unconquerable, adj. see INVINCIBLE. **unconquered**, adj. *invictus*.

unconsciousable, adj. see UNREASONABLE.

unconscious, adj. 1, = insensible (*omni*) *sensu carere*; 2, = ignorant, *inscius, ignarus*; I am not — of it, *non sum inscius, non me fugit, non me praeterit, non ignoro*. **unconsciousness**, n. 1, by circumloc. with *sensu carere*; 2, by adj.

unconsecrated, adj. *non consecratus* (opp. *sacratus*), *profanus* (opp. *sacer*).

unconsidered, adj. *neglectus*, e.g. to leave nothing —, *omnia diligenter circumspectare*.

unconstitutional, adj. *non legitimus, quod contra legem fit*.

unconstrained, adj. *liber*.

uncontaminated, adj. *in(con)taminatus*.

uncontested, adj. *quod sine certamine fit*; an — election, *comitia quibus alq̄s nullo competitorē dēligitur*.

uncontrollable, adj. *impotens* (of persons and things), *effrenatus* (= unbridled); see VIOLENCE. **uncontrolled**, adj. *liber* (= free); — sovereignty, *dominatus, -is*.

unconverted, adj. *nondum ad legem Christianam adductus*.

unconvinced, adj. *non adductus ad credendum*.

uncooked, adj. *crudus, incocitus*.

uncork, v.tr. *relinēre* (Plaut. and Ter. = to take the pitch off with which a jar was sealed), or perhaps *obturamentum extrahere*.

uncorrupt, adj. *incorruptus* (lit. and fig.).

uncourteous, adj. see RUDE.

uncouth, adj. of expression, *insolitus, insolens*; of manners, *incultus* (= inelegant, opp. *cultus*, e.g. *homo, mores*), *incultus moribus* (of persons), *immānis* (= savage), *agrestis, rusticus* (= rude). **uncouthness**, n. *immānitas, inhumanitas*; see KINDNESS.

uncover, v.tr. *dētegēre, retegēre, aperire* (all also fig. of secrets, crimes, etc.), *nudare* (lit. = to strip off clothes; fig. to lay open); to — the head, *caput aperire* or *adaperire*.

unction, n. *unctio*; extreme —, *unctio extrema* (Eccl.); to speak with —, perhaps *speciose* or *speciosus dicere*. **unctuous**, adj. *punguis*; of speech, perhaps *speciosus*.

uncultivated, adj. of soil, *incultus* (opp. *cultus or constitūs*), *vastus* (*ab naturā et humano cultu* = quite barren, e.g. mountain, Sall.); fig. *inductus, rudis, agrestis*.

uncurbed, adj. see UNBRIDLED.

uncut, adj. + *immissus* (= suffered to grow, of trees, opp. *amputatus*), *intonsus* (=unshorn of the hair, then also of trees), *integer* (= from which nothing has been taken, whole).

undamaged, adj. *inviolatus* (= inviolate), *integer* (= still entire, whole).

undaunted, adj. *intrepidus*; see INTREPID.

undecayed, adj. *incorruptus*.

undeceive, v.tr. *errorem alcī extrahere, eripere, extorquere*.

undecided, adj. *nondum dijudicatus* (= not yet settled in court, e.g. *lis*), *integer* (= still unsettled, of a thing), *dubius* (= doubtful, both of the mind and of events), *incertus* (both of persons and things), *ambiguis, anceps* (= doubtful as regards the result, e.g. *belli fortuna, in dubio esse, of things*); I am — what to do, *dubius* or *incertus sum quid faciam*; I am — whether, etc., *incertus sum, utrum, etc.*; the lawsuit is still —, *ad huc de eā re apud judicem lis est*; his fate is still —, *non habet exploratam rationem salutis suae*.

undekked, adj. (= unadorned) *inornatus*.

undefended, adj. *indefensus* (of a city, also in Tac. of a lawsuit), *nudus* (= exposed to attack).

undefined, adj. see UNBLEMISHED.

undefined, adj. *infinitus*.

undeniable, adj. *ēvidens* (opp. *dubius*). Adv. *certe, certo, sine dubio*.

under, prep. expressing rest: 1, standing — any place, *sub* (with ablat, e.g. *sub terra, sub arbore*; with accus. it expresses the direction toward the lower part of anything; hence we use, with several verbs of motion, *sub* with accus., e.g. *sub ipsos muros aciem instruēre*, = to draw up the army in order of battle — the very walls), *subter* with ablat. and accus., *infra* with accus. (of the direction of anything below towards the lower part of anything above the former, beneath, e.g. *infra lunam nihil nisi mortale*, in *with* ablat. (e.g. — the shade, in *umbra*); to have a thing — the coat, *alq̄d ueste tecitem tenēre*; 2, expressing dependence, etc., *sub* with ablat. (in gen.), *cum* (= the superintendence and in company of, etc.); — Hannibal, *sub Hannibale*; — the leadership of Hannibal, ablat. abs. *Hannibale magistro*; 3, expressing a lower measure and rank, as regards rank and merit, *infra*, to be —, below anyone, *infra alq̄m esse, inferiorem esse alq̄o, alcī cedēre*; in anything, *alq̄a re ab alq̄o vincit*; see BELOW; as regards the quality and quantity, *minor* with ablat. (= less, younger than, etc.); — seven years old, *minor septem annis, nondum septem annos natus, septimum annum nondum egressus*; not to sell, etc. — (the price), *minori pretio alq̄d non vendēre*; 4, in determining the manner in which anything is done, *sub* with ablat., *per* with accus. (- by means of); 5, expressing simultaneity, c.g. — the reign of Romulus, *regnante Romulo, sub Romulo*; — this condition, *ēā condicione*; these circumstances, *quaē cum ita sint*; — the cloak of, *alcīs rei specie*; — sail, *passis velis*; to be — anyone's eyes, *sub alcī oculis esse*; to be — age, *impubens esse, haud sui juris esse*. "Under" in such phrases is often to be rendered by *inferior* with special noun, e.g. —servant, use *filius inferior*.

under-current, n. 1, of

water, *flumen*, etc., *subterfluens*, or *sub terrā fluens*; 2, fig., by circumloc. (e.g. there was an — of feeling in his words, *haec obscurā quidem significatio indicavit*). **under-garment**, n. *tunica* (*inferior*), *subūcula* (*of a man*).

underdone, adj. *semicoctus* (Plin.).

undergo, v.tr. *alqđ subire, sustinēre* (= to carry anything as a burden, to attend to a thing); = to pass through, *patti, perpeti* (to the end), *perferre* (= to — to the end), *tolerare, perfungi alqđ re* (= to go through it); to — punishment, *poenas dare or pendere*.

underground, adj. see SUBTERRANEUS.

undergrowth, n. *virgulta, -orum*; see UNDERWOOD.

underhand, adj. *clandestinus*; see SECRECY.

underlay, v.tr. *supponēre, sub(j)icēre, subdēre, substerñēre* (all four with *alqđ rei* or *sub alqđ*). **underlayer**, n. 1, *qui sub(j)icit*, etc.; 2, = something laid under, *fundamentum*.

underlet, v.tr. *minore pretio locare alqđ*.

underlie, v.tr. e.g. the suggestion —s the speech, *haec per orationem tacite significantur*.

underline, v.tr. *lineam ducere subter alqđ*.

underling, n. (*ad)minister, satelles, -itii*, m.

undermaster, n. *hypodidascalus*.

undermine, v.tr. 1, (*cuniculo* or *cuniculis*) *subruere* (e.g. a wall, a rampart), *suffodere* (e.g. a mountain, a wall, a town); 2, fig. *subruere* (= to ruin, e.g. *libertatem*), *evertēre* (= to overthrow, e.g. *republicam, fundamenta reipublicae*), *labe-factare* (= to cause to fall, e.g. *republicam, amicitiam*).

undermost, adj. *infimus* (= the lowest), *imis* (= the deepest); see LOW.

underneath, I. adv. *subter, infra*; see BE-NEATH. II. prep. see UNDER.

under-officer, n. perhaps *optio, succen-tario*.

underpart, n. *pars inferior* (= lower part), (*partes*) *secundae* (lit. and fig.).

underpin, v.tr. *alqđ substruere* (e.g. *saxo quadrato*); see SUPPORT.

underrate, v.tr. *minoris aestimare*; see LOWER.

undersell, v.tr. *minoris (quam ceteri) vendere*.

undersigned, adj. the —, *qui nomen sub-scripsit*.

understand, v.tr. = to comprehend (with the ear or with the intellect); 1, with the ear, *accipere*; 2, with the intellect, *accipere* (= to receive in the mind), *intelligere* (= to form an idea of anything, hence to comprehend, more particularly *intelligere alqđ*, i.e. his character, his motives, opp. *alqđ ignorare*); *comprehendere* or *amplecti* or *complecti*, all with or without *mente* (= to form an idea of), *percipere* (= to perceive with the understanding), *per-spicere* (clearly), *alqđ certum* or *exploratum habere* (= to — thoroughly); I don't — you, *nescio quid velis*; how am I to — that? *quid hoc sibi vult?* hence to — by it, i.e. to put a construction on, etc., *intelligere* or *intelligi velle* (both with double accus.), *dicere, vocare, appellare* (all with double accus.); = I mean this, *dicere* with double accus., *interpretari* with accus., *significare* with accus.; see MEAN; = to have acquired knowledge in anything, *alqđ intelligere* (of an accurate knowledge, e.g. *multas linguis*), *scire alqđ* or with *infin.* (= to have a clear idea of

anything, and to remember it, e.g. *multas lin-guas*), *instructum esse alqđ re* (= to be versed in anything), *alqđ rei non ignarus esse* (= not to be unacquainted with anything), *perfitum esse alqđ rei* (= experienced, skilled in); to — anything tolerably, *mediocriter adeptum esse alqđ* (e.g. *singularum rerum singula*, Cic.); not to —, *alqđ nescire* or *ignorare*, *alqđ rei ignarus esse*; to — Latin, *Latine scire, doctum esse Latinis iit*(*eris, Latinae linguae peritus esse*; not to — Latin, *Latine nescire*; to — riding on horseback, *equi-tandi pertitum esse*. **understanding**, n. *mēns*; see INTELLECT.

undertake, v.tr. *incipere* (= to begin), *subire, aggredi alqđ or ad alqđ* (= to get to it), *sumere, suscipere* (= to take a business into one's own hands), (*in se*) *recipere* (if we take it off anyone's hands), *moliri* (= to try to accomplish anything difficult, also with *infin.*), *conari* (if very laborious, gen. with *infin.*), *audire* (at one's own risk, peril, gen. with *infin.*); to — a journey, *iter incipere* or *agredi* or *inire* (on business), *iter faciēre* (in gen.); to — to make, etc., anything, *alqđ faciendum conducere*; to — to do (i.e. to pledge oneself), *se factum esse alqđ promittere*. **undertaker**, n. 1, in gen. by verbs; 2, of funerals, *libitinarius*; designator (who arranged the procession, Sen.); to be an —, *libitinam exercere* (Val. Max.). **under-taking**, n. *inceptio, incepsum, conatus, -us, m., conata, -orum, n., opus, -eris, n., factinus, -oris, n.* (= a crime).

undervalue, v.tr. *parvum or parvi ducere, parvi aestimare, contemniere, despiciere* (= to despise), comb. *contemniere* (or *despicere*) et *pro nihil ducere*, *vile habere* (= to consider as trifling).

underwood, n. *virgulta, -orum, arbusta, -orum, silva caerulea*.

underwriter, n. *qui cavet de or pro alqđ re*.

undeserved, adj. *immeritus* (of what we have not deserved, e.g. praise), *indignus* (= unworthy), *falsus* (= false, unfounded, e.g. *invidia*). Adv. *immerito*. **undeserving**, adj. *immerens*; see UNWORTHY.

undesignated, adj. *fortuitus*; see ACCIDENTAL. Adv. *fortuito, casu, imprudenter*. **un-designing**, adj. *simplex, candidus*.

undesirable, adj. by *vitil* (= poor); see WORTHLESS. **undesired**, adj. *ultra oblatus* (= freely offered), or by adv. *ultra*.

undetected, adj. *secretus*; see SECRET.

undeveloped, adj. *immaturus, nondum adtulitus*.

undigested, adj. 1, of food, *crudus*; 2, of plans, etc., *imperfectus*.

undiminished, adj. *integer*; see WHOLE.

undiscerning, adj. *hebes*; see STUPID.

undisciplined, adj. *inxercitatus, ruditus, tiro (in alqđ re)*, comb. *tiro ac ruditus*.

undisguised, adj. *sincērus*. Adv. *sincēre*.

undisturbed, adj. *otiosus* (= at leisure), *liber (ab) arbitris* (= free) from ear or eye witnesses, spies, e.g. *locus*; to live in — peace, *in otio et pace vivere*; to leave anyone —, *alqđ non vexare, alqđ non interpellare* (= not to interrupt anyone in his work, etc.); they allowed him to pass through their territory —, *cum bonā pace cum per fines suos transmiserunt*.

undivided, adj. *indivisus* (e.g. *ungula equi*), *communis* (= in common). Adv. *pro indiviso* (ante and post class. ; e.g. *possidere alqđ*).

undo, v. tr. 1, to — a knot, etc., (*dis*)solvēre, resolvēre, expedīre; 2, see RUIN. **undone**, adj. infectus; to consider as —, pro infecto hūl̄ ūre; what is done cannot be —, factum infectum fieri non potest; = ruined, perditus (e.g. perditus sum, perit, = I am —).

undoubted, adj. non dubius, indubitat̄us (= not doubted, post Aug.), certus. Adv. haud dubie, sine dubio.

undress, I. v. tr. to — anyone, exuere alqm̄ ueste (in gen.), detrahēre alci uestem (= to take off), nudare (= to strip anyone), alqm̄ ueste or vestibus spoliare (= to rob). II. v. intr. exuere (vestem), (de)ponere uestem; a room for —ing, apodyterium (esp. in baths). III. n. uestis nocturna (= night-dress), uestis domestica (= house-dress, house-coat, in gen.). **undressed**, adj. 1, non uestitus, nudus (both) = quite naked, and without a coat or dress on; 2, of bricks, etc., crudus; of food, non coctus.

undue, + indebitus, immodicus (= immoderate). Adv. nimis, nimium; see DUE, RIGHT, PROPER.

undulate, v. intr. + undare (= to rise in waves, in gen., also of boiling water); see WAVE. **undulating**, adj. undatus (Plin. of marks on shells).

undutiful, adj. impius (erga alqm̄); see DISOBEDIENT.

unearthly, adj. non mortalis; of spirits, perhaps caelestis.

uneasy, adj. anxius, so(d)licitus; to be, feel — (in one's mind), anḡi (for fear of some accident or misfortune), so(d)licitum esse (= to be troubled), dubitatione aesthāre (= to be in great uncertainty what to do, Cic.). **uneasiness**, n. (anxi) perturbatio; to feel —, perturbari, commorāri, permovēri. Adv. anxi (rare), moleste, agere (e.g. alqd ferre).

unedifying, adj. frigidus, insulsus (of a discourse, etc.), in worse sense, turpis; see SHAMEFUL.

uneducated, adj. indoctus, inerudit̄us

unembarrassed, adj. liber; see FREE.

unemployed, adj. negotiis vacuus (in gen. = free from business), otiosus (of one who has leisure to follow his own inclinations, both of persons and things), nullis occupationibus implicatus (= not engaged in any particular business), munerum publicorum expers (= not holding a public office), ab omni munere solutus ac liber (of one who holds no office of any kind).

unencumbered, adj. liber.

unenclosed, adj. indötatus.

unenlightened, adj. humanitatis expers, indoctus.

unenterprising, adj. iners, socors, piger.

unenviable, adj. miser, tristis; see PITIFUL.

unequal, adj. inaequalis (of the inward state of anything), impr̄r (= uneven; then, not equal in strength, attainments, etc.), dispar (= void of equality, not quite equal, both outwardly and inwardly), dissimilis (= dissimilar, as to quality, etc.), diversus (= wholly different, in kind and manner), dissonus (of sounds, iniquis (of a battle, etc.). Adv. inaequaliter, impariter, inique. **unequalled**, adj. summus.

unerring, adj. certus.

unessential, adj. ad rem ipsum or ad rei naturam non pertinens, quod ad rem non pertinet, a re alienus, adventivius.

uneven, adj. non aequus, iniquus, inaequa-

bilis, inaequalis, asper (= rough, opp. levis); an — number, numerus impar. **unevenness**, n. iniquitas, asperitas; — of temper, inconstantia inabilitasque mentis.

unexamined, adj. inexploratus.

unexampled, adj. unicus, singulāris, nōvus (of what has not been heard or seen before), inauditus.

unexceptionable, adj. e.g. — witness, testis locuples or probus; — testimony, testimoniū firmū or certum.

unexecuted, adj. non perfectus, imperfetus; to leave —, omittere (e.g. a plan, consilium), unexercised, adj. inexcusatus.

unexhausted, adj. 1, = untired, + indefessus, integer; 2, = not used up, integer, solidus.

unexpected, adj. in(ex)spectatus, inopinus, necopinatus, improvitus. Adv. (ex)improviso, contra ex(s)pectationem.

unexplored, adj. inexploratus.

unextinguishable, adj. + inextinctus.

unfading, adj. e.g. — laurels, gloria immortalis.

unfailing, adj. perpetuus (= perpetual), certus (= sure).

unfair, adj. iniquus (of persons and things, opp. aequus, e.g. judge, law, condition), injustus, (= unjust, of persons and things, opp. justus, meritus, débitus, e.g. interest on money), immitteritus (= not deserved, chiefly with a negative before it, e.g. laudes haud immitterat); it is —, iniquum or injustum est, with accus. and infinit.; to make — demands, iniqua postulare; to be — towards anyone, iniquum esse in alqm̄. Adv. inique, injuste. **unfairness**, n. iniquitas (in conduct; also in the pl.), inique or injuste factum (of any act).

unfaithful, adj. infidēlis (opp. fidēlis), infidus (= not to be depended upon, trusted, opp. fidēs, perfidus, perfidiosus (the latter of one whose nature it is to be —); to be —, fidem fallēre. Adv. infidēliter. **unfaithfulness**, n. infidētias, perfidia.

unfamiliar, adj. nōvus, inusitatus; see STRANGE.

unfashionable, adj. qui (quae, quod) contra consuetudinem fit.

unfasten, v. tr. (re)solvēre (= to untie), (re)laxare (= to loosen), avellēre, revellēre (= to tear off), refigēre (of what is nailed fast).

unfathomable, adj. immensus, infinitus.

unfavourable, adj. = averse, iniquus, to anyone, alci or in alqm̄ (= hostile), malitius (= jealous, opp. benignus), adversus (= contrary), aversus (= turned away), aliennus, inopportunitus (= not suitable), or omens, infaustus, funestus, sinister (used both of lucky and unlucky omens; see Andrew's Lat. Dict., SINISTER); — circumstances, conditions, res adversae, tempora iniqua. Adv. inique, maligne, male, inopportune. **unfavourableness**, n. iniquitas (e.g. temporum), inopportunitas, or by adj.

unfeathered, adj. implūmis.

unfeeling, adj. sensis expers, a sensu or a sensibus alienāns, nihil sentiens (lit.), durus, ferus, ferreus, comb. saeux ferreusque, inhumans (fig.); to be —, sensu carere, nihil sentire, nullius rei sensu movēri, a sensu abesse or alienatum esse (lit.), durum, ferreum, inhumanum esse, inhumano esse ingenio (fig.). Adv. dure, duriter, inhumane, inhumaniter, crudeliter.

unfeigned, adj. *vērus* (opp. *simulatus*), *sin-*
cerus (opp. *fūcatus*), *simplex*. Adv. *vere*, *sincère*,
simplicer, *ex animo*.

unfeminine, adj. † *masculinus*.

unfermented, adj. *sine fermento* (*factus*).

unfilial, adj. *impius* (*erga parentes*). Adv.
impie (*erga parentes*).

unfit, I. adj. *inutilis alci rei* (or generally)
ad *alqā*; see **UNFIT**. II. v.tr. *inutilēm reddere*.
unfitness, n. *inutilitas*. **unfitting**, adj. see **IMPROPER**.

unfix, v.tr. *refigēre*; see **UNFASTEN**. **un-**
fixed, adj. *mobilis*.

unfledged, adj. *implumis*.

unfold, v.tr. *explicare* (lit. and fig.), *ape-*
rire (= to open; also fig.), *explanare* (fig., in
words).

unforeseen, adj. *improvisus*.

unforgiving, adj. *implacabilis*, *inezorabilis*;
see **IMPLACABLE**.

unforgotten, adj. by circumloc. (e.g. of an
act of kindness) *immortalī memorī retinēre bene-*
ficium perceptum; what you have done for me
will be —, *neam tuorum erga me meritorum me-*
moriam nulla umquam debet oblivio.

unformed, adj. *informis* (= without shape),
nondum perfectus (= not finished), of character,
perhaps *adhuc puerilis*.

unfortified, adj. *immunitus*.

unfortunate, adj. see **UNLUCKY**.

unfounded, adj. *varius*, *fictus*.

unfrequented, adj. *minus celeber*, *inceleber*,
desertus.

unfriendly, adj. *inimicus*, *ini quis*, *aliēnus*,
towards anyone, *ab alqō*; to have — feelings
towards anyone, *alieno animo esse ab alqō* or
in *alqō*. **unfriendliness**, n. *inimicitia*,
similitas.

unfruitful, adj. *infēcundus*, *sterilis* (opp.
fertili s), and, as regards the soil, *opimus*; see
BARREN. **unfruitfulness**, n. *sterilitas*.

unfulfilled, adj. *irritus*, *vanus*, *fallax*; to
remain —, *exitum or eventum non habēre*, *non*
venire; to leave no duty —, *nullum ducit offici-*
um remittere.

unfurrl, v.tr. to — the sails, *vela pandēre*.

unfurnished, adj. *ab alqā re imparatus*;
an — house, *domus nuda atque inanis*.

ungainly, adj. *inhabitile*; see **UNCOUTH**.

ungenerous, adj. *illiberalis*; — act, *illibera-*
ritatis. Adv. *illiberaliter*.

ungenial, adj. *tristis*, *asper*.

ungeente, adj. *ignobilis*. **ungentle**, adj.
asper (= rough, e.g. *verba*). **ungentleman-**
like, **ungelementally**, adj. *inicultus*, *inde-*
cōrūs (e.g. laughter); see **INDECOROUS**.

ungird, v.tr. *discingēre*, † *recingēre*.

ungodly, adj. see **IMPIOUS**. **IMPIETY**.

ungovernable, adj. *qui regi non potest*
(lit. and fig.), *indomitus* (= untamed, of living
beings and of things), *effrenatus* (= unbridled, of
persons and things), *ferox* (of temper, of persons
and of anything showing such a disposition),
impotens (of persons and things), comb. *ferox*
impotensque. Adv. *effrenate*, *impotenter*. **UN-**
governed, adj. see **UNBRIDLED**.

ungraceful, adj. *invenustus*; see **INELE-**
GANT. **ungracefulness**, n. by the adjs.
ungracious, adj. *ini quis*, *petulans*, *iratus*
(= angry). Adv. *ini quē*, *ini quo animo*, *petulan-*
ter, *irate*.

ungrateful, adj. *ingratus* (of an — spirit,
and of what is a thankless task), *beneficii*, *be-*
neficiorum immemor.

ungrounded, adj. *vanus*, *irritus*, *inanis*.

ungrudging, adj. see **LIBERAL**.

unguarded, adj. 1. *in custoditis*, *sine cus-*
todio (= not guarded by anyone), *indēfensus*; 2.
= imprudent, *ineautus*, *imprudens*. Adv. *in-*
carate, *imprudenter*, *temere* (= rashly); see **IMPRU-**
DENT.

unguent, n. *unguentum*.

unhallowed, adj. *profanus*; see also **SACRI-**
LEGIOUS.

unhappy, adj. *infelix*, *in fortunatus*, *miser*
(= miserable), *non prosper* (= not prosperous, of
things), † *infaustus* (= ill-fated, e.g. day, omen,
etc.), also comb. *infaustus et infelix*, *calamitosus*
(e.g. war, conflagration), *funestus* (= mournful,
causing mischief, e.g. war, omen), *sinister* (lit. =
on the left-hand side, opp. *dexter*), *adversus* (= not
as we wish it, e.g. battle, circumstances, result
of an undertaking, opp. *secundus*), *malus* (= in a
bad condition, opp. *bonus*), *calamitus*, *aerumnus*
(= full of calamity); — position, *res adversae*,
affictio. Adv. *infelicitate*, *miserie*, *male*,
calamitose (rare). **unhappiness**, n. *miseria*;
see **MISERY**.

unharmed, adj. *inviolatus*, *salvus* (= safe).

unharness, v.tr. *dis jungēre*, *solvēre*.

unhatched, adj. *nondum (ex ovo) exclusus*.

unhealthy, adj. 1. = disposed to illness,
valetudine affectus, *ad aegrotandum proclivis*, *in-*
firmā valetudine, *infirmus*, *invalidus*, *aeger*, *im-*
becillus; see **WEAK**, **ILL**; 2, see **UNWHOLESMOME**.
unhealthiness, n. *mala*, *infirma*, *tenuis*,
aegro or *incommoda*, *valētudo*; see also **UN-**
WHOLESMONESS.

unheard, adj. *inauditus*; to punish, to condemn
anyone —, *alqō inauditum punire*, *dam-*
ware; or, *inauditus*, *nōvus*.

unheated, adj. *non cal(e)factus*.

unheeded, adj. *neglectus*.

unheroic, adj. *ignavus*; see **COWARDLY**.

unhesitating, adj. *strenuus*, *confidens*; see
PROMPT. Adv. *strenue*, *confidenter*.

unhewn, adj. *rudis*.

unhindered, adj. *non impeditus*, *liber*
(= free, without constraint), *sine mordā*.

unhinge, v.tr. 1. to — a door, *postes cardine*
+ *movēre*; see **UNFIX**; 2, fig. with the mind
—d, *mente captus*.

unhistorical, adj. *contra historiae fidem*
scriptus, *commenticius*, *fictus*.

unholy, adj. (man, place) *profanus* (opp.
sacer); see **IMPIOUS**.

unhonoured, adj. *inhonoratus*.

unhook, v.tr. *refigēre* (from a wall), *refibū-*
lare (Mart. = to unbuckle).

unhooked, for, adj. *inspēratus*.

unhurt, adj. *integer*, *incolumis*, *salvus*, *in-*
tactus (= untouched), comb. *integer intactusque*,
invictus (= not hurt), comb. *integer atque invi-*
ctus, *intactus invictusque*, *invulneratus*,
in corruptus (where nothing is spoiled or de-
stroyed).

unicorn, n. *monoceros*, *ōtis* (Plin.).

uniform, I. adj. *unius generis*, *semper*
edēn modo formatus, *constans*, *aequabilis* (e.g.
motus). Adv. *constantē*, *aequabiliter*, *uno tenore*.

II. n. of soldiers, *vestitus*, -ās, *militaris*. **uni-**
formity, n. *de quabilitas*, *constanza* (of per-
sons and things).

unimaginable, adj. *supra quam quod cogitari potest.*

unimpaired, adj. *integer.*

unimpassioned, adj. e.g. *an — address, animi perturbatione liber or vacuus (= without violent emotion), cupiditatis or cupiditatum expers, omni cupiditate carens, sine irâ et studio (= without passion).*

unimpeachable, adj. see *TRUSTWORTHY.*

unimportant, adj. *lēvis, nullius momenti.*

uninformed, adj. *inductus, humanitatis expers.*

uninhabitable, adj. *inhabitabilis* : to be quite *—*, *omni cultu vacare. uninhabited*, adj. *habitatoribus vacuus* (e.g. a town), *cultoribus vacuus* (= without anybody to cultivate), *desertus* (= deserted).

uninitiated, adj. 1, lit. *profanus*; 2, fig. *alcs rei expers.*

uninjured, adj. *incolumis, integer, salvus.*

uninspired, adj. *divino spiritu haud afflatus.*

uninstructed, adj. *inductus.*

unintelligible, adj. *obscurus* (e.g. *narratio*). Adv. *obscure* (e.g. *narrare alq;*) or by the noun *obscuritas* (e.g. *verborum*).

unintentional, adj. *insciens.* Adv. *forte, casu*; I did it *—, insciens feci.*

uninteresting, adj. *jejonus, frigidus.*

unintermitting, adj. *continuus, assiduus.*

uninterred, adj. *inhumatus, inseptulus.*

uninterrupted, adj. *continens, continuus* (= continuous), *assiduus* (= constant, e.g. rain, work), *perpetuus, perennius* (=lasting), *comb. continuus et perennius* (e.g. *moto*); my connection with anyone is *—*, by *in consuetudine cum alio permanere.* Adv. *continenter, uno tenore, perpetuo.*

uninured, adj. see *UNACCUSTOMED.*

uninvestigated, adj. *inxploratus.*

uninvited, adj. *invocatus*; see *UNASKED.*

uninviting, adj. *injucundus.*

union, n. see under *UNITE.*

unique, adj. *unicus, singularis.*

unison, n. (in music) *concordia vocum.*

unit, n. *monas, -ādis, f. (μονάς).*

unitarian, n. qui *simplicem Dei naturam esse arbitratur. unitarianism*, n. *ratio eorum qui simplicem esse Dei naturam dicunt.*

unite, I. v.tr. (*con*)*jungere, alci rei or cum alq; re*; with anybody, *cum alq;* *congregare* (= to collect two or more things to one flock as it were), *copularē* (so that two or more things are closely tied together), with anything or anyone, *cum alq; re or cum alq;* (*con*)*sociare* (as companions), with, etc., *cum, etc., miscere alci rei or cum alq; re* (= mix, lit. and fig.); see *JOIN.* II. v.intr. se (*con*)*jungere* (of two corps), with anyone, *alei or cum alq;* *misceri* (of two rivers, etc.), *cum alq; coire*, with anything, *alei rei or cum alq; re*; *consentire* (= to agree); to — in a partnership, *societatem cum alq; inire*; see *JOIN, AGREE.* **union**, n. 1, (*con*)*junctio, congregatio, consociatio*; 2, = agreement, *consensio, consensus, -ūs, concordia*; see *AGREEMENT*; 3, = united body, *societas, sodalitas*; see *SOCIETY, CONCORD.* **unity**, n. 1, opp. to multiplicity, by *unus* (e.g. there was — of opinion among them all, *sententia inter omnes una erat*); 2, see *UNION*, 2.

universal, adj. *universus*; — history, res

in orbē terrarum actae; see *GENERAL.* Adv. *universe, in universum*; — beloved, *ab omnibus dilectus. universality*, n. *qui (quae, quod) latissime patet or ad universos pertinet. universe*, n. (*rerum*) *universitas, rerum natura.*

university, n. * *academia.*

univocal, adj. of a word, etc., *unam tantum significacionem habens.*

unjust, adj. *injustus, injurius, injuriosus* (= of an — mind), *iniquus* (= unreasonable); (*injuriōsus*, = contrary to right and to the civil law; *iniquus*, = contrary to the moral law). Adv. *injuste, inique, injurioso, contra jus (fasque).* **unjustifiable**, adj. *iniquissimus*; see *INEXCUSABLE.* Adv. *iniquissimo modo.*

unkept, adj. *neglectus.*

unkind, adj. *inhumanus, severus*; see *STERN.* Adv. *inhumane, severe. unkindness*, n. *inhumanitas, severitas*; see *CRUELTY.*

unknowing, adj. *insciens*; see *IGNORANT.*

unknown, adj. *ignotus* (in gen., of persons and things, opp. *notus*), *incognitus* (= not yet learned, of things, opp. *cognitus*), *incomperitus* (= not yet certain, fully ascertained, opp. *comperitus*), *inxploratus* (= not yet inquired into, opp. *exploratus*), *ignobilis* (= — to the world, of places and persons; hence also = of obscure birth, opp. *nobilis*), *obscurus* (= obscure); a person — to me, *nescio quis.*

unlace, v.tr. see *UNTIE, LOOSEN.*

unlamented, adj. to die —, *non deploratum mori.*

unlatch, v.tr. see *OPEN.*

unlawful, adj. *non legitimus, vetitus, qui (quae, quod) contra legem or leges est.* Adv. *contra legem or leges, injuria, per injuriam.*

unlearn, v.tr. *dediscre.* **unlearned**, adj. *illit(teratus, inductus, ineruditus.* Adv. *inducto.*

unleavened, adj. *sine fermento (Cels.).*

unless, conj. *nisi* (contracted *ñ*), with indic. where the statement is definite, with subj. where possibility is implied; in certain cases *si non* is used (e.g. *libertas si aequa non est, ne libertas quidem est*), esp. with fut. (e.g. *si te videre non potero, discedam*).

unlettered, adj. see *UNLEARNED.*

unlevelled, adj. *asper*; see *UNEVEN.*

unlicensed, adj. *cui jus alcs rei vendendae non est concessum.*

unlikely, adj. see *IMPROBABLE.*

unlimited, adj. *infinitus.*

unload, v.tr. *exonerare* (lit. e.g. *plastrum*; also fig. = disburden), *liberare, levare, solvere alq; re (fig. = to disburden).*

unlock, v.tr. *recludere, reservare.*

unlooked for, adj. *inx(s)pectatus, insperatus.*

unloose, v.tr. *solvēre* (a ship, etc.), *liberare* (= set free); see *FREE, v.tr.*

unlucky, adj. *infelix* (of omens); see *UNFAVOURABLE.*

unmade, adj. *non factus or non confectus*; of a bed, *non stratus.*

unman, v.tr. *enervare.* **unmanned**, adj. *fractus, percussus.*

unmanageable, adj. see *UNGOVERNABLE.*

unmanly, adj. *viro indignus, effeminatus* (= effeminate), *mollis* (= soft), comb. *effeminatus et molllis.*

unmannerly, adj. *male moratus* (of persons, opp. *bene moratus*), *rusticus* (= rude, opp. *urbanus*); see RUDE.

unmarried, adj. *cælebs*.

unmask, v.tr. to — anyone, *personam capitum alijs detrahēre* (lit. and fig., Mart.), *animum alejs nūcūare*, *evolēre alqm integrumento dissimilatōnis suac nūdareque* (fig. = to find him out).

unmatched, adj. *unicus*.

unmeaning, adj. *inanis*.

unmelodious, adj. *non canorus*; see IN-HARMONIOUS.

unmentioned, adj. to remain —, *omittī*, *praetermittī*; to leave —, *omittēre*, *praetermittere*.

unmerciful, adj. *immisericors*. Adv. *im-misericorditer*.

unmindful, adj. *immemor*, of a thing, *alejs rei*.

unmingled, unmixed, adj. *merus*, fig. *simplicis*.

unmistakable, adj. see CLEAR, CERTAIN.

unmitigated, adj. by circumloc.; often the superlat. of an adj. will suit (e.g. the war was waged with — cruelty, *bellum atrocissimum geregatur*).

unmolested, adj. to leave anyone —, *aleci molestiam non exhibere*.

unmoor, v.tr. *solvēre*.

unmotherly, adj. *non maternus*.

unmoved, adj. *immutus*; to be, remain —, *non (com)movēri alqā re*, *repudiari alqd* (e.g. *alejs p̄ces*); *non laborare de alqā re* (e.g. *de alejs morte*).

unnatural, adj. *quod praeter naturam ex-sistit*, *monstruosus*, *portentosus*, *immanis* (= vast). Adv. *contra naturam*, *praeuler naturam*.

unnavigable, adj. *innavigabilis*.

unnecessary, unneedful, adj. *non necessarius*, *quod non opus est*, *supervacaneus*, *vanius* (= idle, e.g. *metus*); it is — to mention these, *eos nihil attinet nominare*. Adv. *praeter rem*, *praeter necessitatem*, *nimiris*; see TOO.

unnerve, v.tr. see UNMAN.

unnoticed, adj. to leave —, *praetermissere*, *praetervire* (silentio), *neglēre* (= not to mind).

unnumbered, adj. see INNUMERABLE.

unobserved, adj. see UNNOTICED.

unoccupied, adj. see UNEMPLOYED, UNINHABITED.

unoffending, adj. *innocens*.

unopened, adj. *non apertus*; of a letter, *lit(er)ae non resignatae*.

unorganized, adj. e.g. — bodies, *corpora nulli cohaerendi naturā* (Cic.).

unorthodox, adj. *fidei Christianae parum conveniens* (of a doctrine), *fidei Christianae parum obediens* (of a person).

unostentatious, adj. see MODEST.

unpack, v.tr. *alqd vacuum reddēre*; see UNLOAD.

unpaid, adj. *non solitus* (of money, debts), *residuus* (=outstanding, e.g. money not received by the creditor), *ut non satisfactum est* (of the creditor).

unpalatable, adj. *amarus* (=bitter).

unparalleled, adj. *unicus*, *singularis*.

unpardonable, adj. *quod nihil excusationis habet* (e.g. *vitium*), *inexpiabilis* (e.g. *scelus*, *fraus*).

unpatriotic, adj. *patriae immemor* (of a person), *(injuria) in patriam illata* (of an act).

unperceived, adj. see UNNOTICED.

unphilosophical, adj. *philosophiae expers*.

unpitying, adj. see UNMERCIFUL. **unpitied**, adj. by circumloc. with *misericordia* (e.g. they fell —, *nullius misericordiam adepti interfecti sunt*).

unpleasant, adj. *molestus*, *ingratus*, *injundus*; see DISAGREEABLE. Adv. *moleste*, *injundus*. **unpleasantness**, n. *inconveniū*, *molestia*; to cause anyone —, *molestiam alci afferre*, *inconmodo alqm officēre*, *inconveniū alci (af)ferre*; to cause yourself —, *molestiam ex alqā re capere* or *accipere*.

unpoetic, adj. *poētarū ratione alienus*.

unpolished, adj. *impolitus* (lit. and fig.).

unpolluted, adj. *impollutus*, *rustus*.

unpopular, adj. *invidiosus*, *plebi (populo, etc.) ingratis*, or *hārdi gratius* or *acceptus*; to be (very) —, *in (magnā) invidiā esse*; to become —, *in invidiā venire*. **unpopularity**, n. *invidia*; see above.

unpractised, adj. *inxercitatus*.

unprecedented, adj. *novus*, *inauditus*.

unprejudiced, adj. *integer*, *integer ac liber*.

unpremeditated, adj. (*verba*, etc.) *extem-plo* or *sine consilio dicta*.

unprepared, adj. *imparatus*, with anything, ab alqā re.

unrepossessing, adj. see DISAGREEABLE.

unpretending, adj. see MODEST.

unprincipled, adj. *male moratus*; see WICKED.

unproductive, adj. *insecundus*; see UN-FRUITFUL.

unprofitable, adj. *qui nullum fructum fert*. Adv. by adj. or *incassum*.

unpromising, adj. *qui (quae, quod) nullam spem aferat*.

unpronounceable, adj. *qui (quae, quod) enuntiari non potest*.

unpropitious, adj. see UNFAVOURABLE.

unprotected, adj. *indefensus*, *non custo-ditus*.

unproved, adj. *argumentis non (con)fir-matus*.

unprovided, adj. *imparatus*; — for (e.g. children), *(liberi) quibus nondum prospectum est*.

unprovoked, adj. *non lacessitus*, *ultra* (= of one's own accord).

unpublished, adj. *nondum editus*.

unpunished, adj. *impunitus*, *inultus*, *in-castigatus* (also with words); to remain —, *impune esse*, *non puniri*; — for anything, *alqd impune facere*.

unpurchased, adj. *non emptus*.

unqualified, adj. 1, see UNSUITABLE; 2, = very great, *summus*, *maximus*.

unquestionable, adj. *non dubius*, *certus*. Adv. *sine dubio*.

unravel, v.tr. 1, lit. *retezēre*; 2, fig. *expla-nare*, *explicare*, *enodare*.

unread, adj. *non lectus*; an — man, by *lit(er)arum expers*; see UNEDUCATED.

unreasonable, adj. it is —, *iniquum est*, with accus. and insfin. Adv. *inique*.

unreconciled, adj. *non placatus*; see RECONCILE.

unrefined, adj. 1, lit. *crudus*; 2, fig. see RUDE.

unrelenting, adj. see CRUEL, HARD.

unremitting, adj. *continuus* (e.g. *labor*); see CONSTANT.

unrepaid, adj. e.g. kindness, by (*beneficia*) *non redditia*.

unrepentant, adj. *quem non poenitet alcjs rei*.

unrepining, adj. see PATIENT.

unreprovable, unreproved, adj. *non reprehensus*.

unrequested, adj. *ultra oblatus* (= freely offered), *ultra*.

unresented, adj. *inultus, impunitus*.

unreserved, adj. *liber*; see FRANK.

unrest, n. *inquietus, -etis*, f.

unrestrained, adj. *effrenatus*.

unrevenged, adj. *inultus*.

unrewarded, adj. *sine praemio, inhonoratus*.

unriddle, v.tr. *solvere, explicare*.

unrighteous, adj. *impius, improbus*. Adv. *impie, improbe*. **unrighteousness**, n. *impietas, improbitas*.

unripe, adj. *immaturus* (lit. of fruit, fig. of man, opp. *maturus*), *crudus* (= raw, opp. *maturus et coctus*). **unripeness**, n. *immaturitas*.

unrivalled, adj. *eximus, praestans*; see EXCELLENT.

unrobe, v.tr. see UNDRESS.

unroof, v.tr. see UNCOVER.

unroot, v.tr. *eradicare* (ante-class, lit. and fig.), *radicatu evellere*.

unruffled, adj. of the sea, temper; see CALM, TRANQUIL.

unruly, adj. see UNGOVERNABLE. **unruliness**, n. *effrenatio, impotentia, ferocitas*.

unsafe, adj. *infestus, intutus*; fig. = exposed to danger, *instabilis* (lit. = unstable, e.g. step, *gradus, incessus*), *tubricus* (lit. = slippery), *incertus* (fig. = uncertain).

unsaid, adj. *indictus*. **unsay**, v.tr. see RECENT.

unsalable, adj. *qui (quae, quod) vendi non potest*.

unsalted, adj. *sale non conditus*.

unsatiated, adj. *nondum saturatus*.

unsatisfactory, adj. *non idoneus* (= unsuited), or by some positive adj., as *malus* (= evil). Adv. *minus bene*. **unsatisfied**, adj. *cui non satisfactum est*.

unsavoury, adj. see TASTELESS, UNPALATABLE.

unscrew, v.tr. *solvere*.

unscriptural, adj. *non ut sanctae lit(t)e. rae docent*.

unseal, v.tr. *resignare alqd.*

unsearchable, adj. *inexplicabilis, inexploratus*.

unseasonable, adj. *intempestivus, impotinus, immaturus* (lit. = unripe, of fruits; then fig. = before the right time). Adv. *intempestive, impotente*. **unseasoned**, adj. *non conditus*; of wood, *viridis*.

unseemly, adj. see INDECOROUS.

unseen, adj. *invisus*.

unselfish, adj. *suae utilitatis immemor*; see also TEMPERATE. **unselfishness**, n. *abstinentia, continentia*, or by adj.

unserviceable, adj. *inutilis*.

unsettle, v.tr. *labeſaere, labefactare* (lit. and fig.); see SHAKE. **unsettled**, adj. accounts, see UNPAID; — weather, *caelum varians*; in a moral sense, *inconstans, varius, mobilis voluntas*, comb. *varius et mutabilis, incertus*.

unshackled, adj. *liber*.

unshaved, adj. *intonsus*.

unsheathe, v.tr. *gladium e vaginā educere*.

unship, v.tr. *exponere* (passengers and goods).

unshod, adj. *pedibus nudis*.

unshorn, adj. *intonsus*.

unshrinking, adj. *impavidus, intrepidus*.

unsightly, adj. see UGLY.

unsisterly, adj. *quod sororis non est*.

unskillful, unskilled, adj. *inhabilis (alcj rei or ad alqd), inscitus, imperitus, rudis in alcjs rei* (= ignorant, in an art or science), *imperitus, in, alcjs rei* (= without practical experience), *ignarus alcjs rei*. — Adv. *inepte, inscite* (= without judgment), *imperite*. **unskillfulness**, n. *impeditus, inscita, alcjs rei*.

unslaked, adj. e.g. lime, *virus*; of thirst, *non exsiccatus*.

unsocial, adj. *insociabilis*.

unsolicited, adj. see UNASKED, VOLUNTARY.

unsolved, adj. *non solitus*.

unsophisticated, adj. *simplex*.

unsorted, adj. *incompositus, inordinatus*.

unsought, adj. *non petitus*.

unsound, adj. (timber) *cariosus* (= worm-eaten, bones, etc.), *puter, putris* (= rotten); — in health, see UNHEALTHY; of mind, see INSANE; of opinions, *falsus*. **unsoundness**, n. see UNHEALTHINESS, INSANITY.

unsown, adj. *non satus*.

unsparring, adj. 1, *inclemens, acer, acerbus*; 2, see LIBERAL.

unspakable, adj. *infandus*.

unspoiled, adj. *in corruptus, integer*.

unstable, unsteady, adj. *mobilis, inconstans, instabilis*. **unsteadiness**, n. *inconstans*.

unstained, adj. see UNSPOILED, PURE.

unstring, v.tr. a bow, *arcum retendere, remittēre*. **unstrung**, adj. of the nerves, etc., *fractus, debilitatus*.

unstudied, adj. (of style) *simplex*.

unsubdued, adj. *indomitus*; see UNTAMED.

unsuccessful, adj. *cui eventus deest, irriterit, infelix*; see UNFORTUNATE. Adv. *infeliciter*.

unsuitable, unsuited, adj. by *alienus ab alqd re, inutilis ad alqd, incommodus*; see UNFIT. Adv. *inutiliter, incommodo*. **unsuitableness**, n. *inutilitas, incommoditas*.

unsuspected, adj. *non suspectus, in quem nulla suspicio cadit*. **unsuspicious**, adj. *simplex, candidus, simulationem nesciens*. Adv. *simpliciter, candide*. **unsuspiciousness**, n. *simplicitas, animus simplex, or apertus*.

untainted, adj. *in corruptus, non infectus*.

untamed, adj. *indomitus* (lit. and fig.), *effrenatus* (fig.).

- untasted**, adj. *ingustatus*.
- untaught**, adj. *inductus*.
- unteachable**, adj. *indocilis*.
- untenable**, adj. *infirmus, lèvis*.
- unterrified**, adj. *interritus*.
- unthankful**, adj. see **UNGRATEFUL**. **unthankfulness**, see **INGRATITUDE**.
- unthinking**, adj. see **THOUGHTLESS**.
- untie**, v.tr. (*dis*)*solvēre, laxare*.
- until**, I. prep. *ad* or *in* with accus. II. conj. *dum, donec, quod* with indic. when mere time is expressed; *subj.* when the idea is of contingency, purpose, etc.
- untilled**, adj. *inarratus*.
- untimely**, adj. see **UNSEASONABLE**.
- untinged**, adj. *purus*.
- untiring**, adj. see **INDEFATIGABLE**.
- unto**, prep. see **To**.
- untold**, adj. 1, *non dictus*; 2, see **COUNTLESS, INNUMERABLE**.
- untouched**, adj. by *intactus*; see also **UNMOVED**.
- untoward**, adj. see **UNFAVOURABLE**.
- untranslatable**, adj. *quod verbis reddi non potest*.
- untried**, adj. *inxpertus*.
- untrodden**, adj. e.g. *path, via non trita*.
- untroubled**, adj. *nullo motu perturbatus* or *tranquillus, placidus*; see **CALM**.
- untrue**, adj. *falsus*. Adv. *falso, flecte*. **untruth**, n. (as quality, character) *vanitas* or by *adjs.*, e.g. *alqd falsum esse probare*; = the thing itself, *falsum, mendacium*.
- unturned**, adj. to leave no stone —, *omnibus modis alqd aggredi*.
- untwine, untwist**, v.tr. (*re*)*solvēre, retexere*.
- unused**, adj. 1, see **UNACCUSTOMED**; 2, *novus, integer*; see **FRESH**. **unusual**, adj. *insolitus, insolens*.
- unutterable**, adj. *infandus, inenarrabilis*. Adv. *supra quam quod enuntiari potest*.
- unvanquished**, adj. *invictus*.
- unvaried, unvarying**, adj. see **UNCHANGED, IMMUTABLE**.
- unvarnished**, adj. 1, lit. *fuco non illitus*; 2, fig. *simplex, sine fuco ac fallacibus*; see **PLAIN**.
- unveil**, v.tr. by *caput aperire*.
- unversed**, adj. *non versatus, peregrinus* alike *hospes, tiro ac rodus in alqā re*.
- unviolated**, adj. *inviolatus*.
- unwalled**, adj. *muris non circumdatus, sine muris* (in gen.), *immanitus* (of fortifications).
- unwarlike**, adj. *imbellis*.
- unwarriantable**, adj. *iniquius*. **unwaranted**, adj. *sine auctore editus*.
- unwary**, adj. *incautus, imprudens*. Adv. *incuriae, imprudenter*. **unwariness**, n. *imprudentia*.
- unwashed**, adj. *illotus*.
- unwatched**, adj. *incustoditus*.
- unwavering**, adj. see **FIRM**.
- unwearied**, adj. *indefessus, integer* (= still fresh), *assiduus*.
- unweave**, v.tr. *retexere*.
- unwelcome**, adj. also *non acceptus, ingratis*.
- unwell**, adj. see **ILL**.
- unwholesome**, adj. *insalubris* (Plin.), *pés-tiles, gravis*.
- unwieldy**, adj. *inhabilis* (= difficult to manage), *vasti corporis* (= of a great size).
- unwilling**, adj. *invitus*. Adv. by *algo in-*
- unwind**, v.tr. *retexere*.
- unwise**, adj. *insipiens, stultus*. Adv. *insipienter, stulte*.
- unwitting**, adj. and adv. *inscius*.
- unwomanly**, adj. *quod non mulieris est*.
- unwonted**, adj. see **UNUSUAL**.
- unworthy**, adj. *indignus*, of anything, *alqd re, to, etc., by qui* with subj. **unworthiness**, n. *indignitas*.
- unwounded**, adj. *invulneratus* (once in Cic., where we read *invulneratus inviolatusque*), *sine vulnere, integer*.
- unwrap**, v.tr. *evolvēre*.
- unwrinkle**, v.tr. *erugare* (Plin.).
- unwritten**, adj. still —, *non scriptus*.
- unwrought**, adj. *rudis*.
- unyielding**, adj. see **INFLEXIBLE**.
- unyoke**, v.tr. *disjungēre* (e.g. cattle, *ju-menta, equos*).
- up**, adv. *sursum* (= upwards, in contrast with *deorsum, = downwards*); in combination it may be rendered by *ad, e, in, sub, trans*; — the river, *adverso flumine*; — the hill, *in adversum montem*; to look —, *suspiciēre* (e.g. to heaven, *caelum*); to press —, *eniti, (conniti)* in *alqd*; to burn —, *extorrēre, adeturēre*; to dry —, *exrescēre*; to dig —, *efodēre, eruēre*; to deliver —, *tradēre*; to go —, *a(d)scedēre*; — from boyhood, etc., *a puer, a pueris*; — to, *tenus with abl.* (always after the case); —! *age! surge!* **upwards**, adv. *sursum*; see also **MORE**.
- upbraid**, v.tr. to — anyone with, *reprehendēre* *alqd de alqd re*. **upbraiding**, n. *objurgatio, convictum* (= scolding).
- uphill**, I. adv. *adverso colle, adversus collum*. II. adj. 1, lit. *accilivis, arduus*; 2, fig. *arduus, difficilis*.
- uphold**, v.tr. lit. and fig. *sustinēre, sustentare, fulcire* (= to prop).
- upholsterer**, n. by *qui (domum, etc.) instruit* or (ex)jornerat.
- upland**, adj. *editus*; see **MOUNTAINOUS**.
- upon**, prep. super with accus. with verbs of motion, ablat. with verbs of rest; in with accus. or ablat. (often in comp., e.g. *incidēre* = to light) —; after, ex(e) (e.g. directly) — the consulship of Caesar, *statim e consulatu Cæsaris*, or by ablatt. abs. (— this, *quo or hoc facto*), or by *cum (quum)*, with subj. (e.g. *qua cum secum reputasset, dicit*, he said — reflection); — this condition, *ea condicione, or hac lege ut*; — the whole, *plerumque* (= usually), *ad summam* (= in a word); see **ON**.
- upper**, adj. (as regards the position) *superus, superior, summus, supremus* (the two last = highest); (as regards the order) *primoris* (not used in the nom.), *superior*; (as regards rank, dignity) *superior* (*loco or dignitate*); to get the — hand, *superare, vincēre*; — storey of a house, *pars superior aedium*; — part, *pars superior*; also by *superior* or (if the highest part) by *summus* in the same gender as the noun, e.g. — of a ship, *navis summa*; — world, in Cic. always called *haec loca que nos incolumis*. **uppermost**, adj. *summus* (in gen.), *primus*

(= according to order in rank), *princeps* (in rank or dignity).

upright, adj. (*dīrectus* (*directus* = straight, perpendicularly as well as horizontally), *erectus*; (in a moral sense), *probus*, *honestus*, *integer*, *gravis*). Adv. *lit. recte*, or use adj.; fig. *recte*, *probe*, *honeste*, *sincere*, *ingenuus*, *integre*, *graviter*.

uprightness, n. *probitas*.

uproar, n. see *Noise*.

upset, I. v.tr. (*sub*)*vertēre*, *evertēre*. II. v.intr. *everti*, *subverti*, *corrūdere*.

upshot, n. *exitus*, *-ūs*, *eventus*, *-ūs*.

upsidedown, adj. to turn —, *omnia turbare et miscere*.

upstart, n. *novus homo*.

urbanity, n. *urbanitas*; see *POLITENESS*.

urchin, n. 1, see *HEDGEHOG*; 2, see *CHILD*, *Boy*.

urge, v.tr. *impellēre*, *incitare*, *excitare*, *stimulare algm*, *stimulus alci admoveare* (all these lit. and fig.), *accendēre*, *inflammare* (fig.), anyone to, *algm ad algd*; (*adshortari* *ad algd* or with *ut* or *ne*; to — anyone with *ut* or *ne*; to — anyone with *ut* or *ne*), *instare alci* (with *ut* or *ne*), *alqm urgēre*, comb. *instare et urgēre* (absolute), *algm orare obsecrareque*, *precibus fatigare algm*, *ab algō petere et summe contendere*, *ut or ne*, etc. **urgent**, adj. *urgens* (lit.), *gravis*, *vehemens*, *magni momenti*, *necessarius*, *maximus*, *summus*; at my — request, *orante me atque obsecrante*. Adv. *vehementer*, *magnopere*. **urgency**, n. *necessitas*.

urine, n. *urina*, *lotium*.

urn, n. *urna*.

usage, n. 1, *mos*, *consuetudo*; see *CUSTOM*. **use**, I. n. 1, = application of a thing to your wants, *usus*, *-ūs*, *usurpatio*, *usura* (= using); to make — of, *algā re uti*; to come into —, *in usum venire*, *in consuetudinem* or *morem venire*, *more recipi* (= to become usual); to be of —, *utilem usi esse*; to be of great —, *magnō usui esse*; 2, see *USEFULNESS*. II. v.tr. *ut algā re*; — for, *ad algd*, *abtri re*, *ad algd* or *in algā re* (= to consume), *usurpare algd*, *adhibere algd*, for anything, *ad algd*, *conferre ad* or *in algd*; — in a certain sense, *vocabulo algd significare*, *declarare*; see also *TREAT*. **useful**, adj. *utilis*, *aptus*, *idoneus*, *accommodatus*, *commodus* (all *ad algd*); to be —, *utilem esse*, *usui esse*, *alci prodesse* or *proficere*. Adv. *utiliter*, *apte*, *commodo*. **usefulness**, n. *utilitas*, *usus*, *-ūs*, *commoditas*; see **useless**, adj. *inutilis ad algd* (or *alci rei*), *vanus*, *inanis*, *irritus*. Adv. *inutiliter* (only after negative), *frustra*, *ad irritum*, *incassum* (or as two words, *in cassum*).

usher, I. n. perhaps *apparitor*; gentleman — (at court), *magister admissionum* (Imperial Rome); 2, = under-teacher, *hypodidascalus*. II. v.tr. 1, *ad alqm introducere*; 2, fig. see *BEGIN*.

usual, adj. *usitatus*, *solitus*, *consuetus*, *nequidquam*, *inaniter*, *sol* (*tenuis* (= habitual), *tritus* (of language, = commonplace), *vulgaris*, more or *usa receptus* (= customary); it is —, *solet*; more than —, *plus quam solet*, *plus solito*; see *COMMON*, *CUSTOMARY*. Adv. *ferme*, *fere*, *plerunque*, *ut solet*.

usucaption, n. *usucapio*.

usufruct, n. *usus*, *-ūs*, *et fructus*, *-ūs*, *usus-fructus* (both parts of the word declined).

usurp, v.tr. (*as*)*sumere algd*, *invadere in algd*, *occupare* (e.g. *regnum*, = — the government). **usurper**, n. *qui regnum occupat*. **usurpation**, n. *occupatio*, or by the verbs.

usury, n. *fenerari*. **usurer**, n. *fenerator*, *tocullio*. **usurious**, adj. *avarus*; see *AVARICIOUS*. **usury**, n. *usura* (paid by the debtor), *feneratio* (= lending on interest), *fenus*, *-ōris*, n. (= interest received).

utensil, n. *vas*, *-is* (in pl. *vasa*, *-orum*, = vessel, in farming, *instrumentum* (*rusticum*, as collective noun always in the sing.); —s, *utensilia*, *-ium*, n. (= everything necessary in daily life), *supelix*, *-ecilis*, f. (= household furniture).

uterine, adj. *uterinus* (Jct.).

utility, n. see *USEFULNESS*. **utilitarian**, adj. *qui omnia ad utilitatem conferat*.

utmost, adj. *extremus*, *ultimus*, *summus*; — misery, *summae angustiae*, *extrema res*, *extrema* or *ultima*, *-orum*, *summa inopia*; see *EXTREME*.

utter, **uttermost**, adj. see *EXTREME*, *COMPLETE*. Adv. *penitus*, *funditus*; see *ENTIRELY*.

utter, v.tr. *significare* (= to give to understand), *indicare* (= to point out), *ostendere* (= to show), *profiteri* (= to profess), *prae se ferre* or *gerere* (= to declare openly); to — a sound, *sonitum edere*, *emittēre*; see *PRONOUNCE*. **utterance**, n. see *PRONUNCIATION*, *DELIVERY*.

uvula, n. *uva* (Plin.).

V.

vacancy, n. 1, = void space, *vacuum*, *inanis*, *inanitas* (= emptiness); 2, with regard to office, by *vacans*; chosen to fill a —, *suffictus*; 3, see *LEISURE*; 4, of mind, *inanitas*, *stupiditas*.

vacant, adj. 1, see *EMPTY*; 2, of an office, *vacans*; to be —, *vacuum esse*, *vacare*; 3, = unoccupied by business, by *vacans labore* or *negotio*; 4, = empty, of thought, *stupidus*; see *FOOLISH*; 5, in law, *vacans* (= having no heir, e.g. a house, field). **vacate**, v.tr. 1, = make empty, *vacuēfacere*; 2, = to make vacant, an office, *se abdicare algā re* or (but not in Cic. or Caes.). **vacation**, n. *feriae*. **vacuity**, *vacuum*, n. see *VACANCY*. **vacuous**, adj. see *VACANT*.

vaccinate, v.tr. anyone, *variolas alci inservere* (not class.). **vaccination**, n. *insitio variolarum*.

vacillate, v.intr. *vacillare* (lit. and fig.). **vacillating**, adj. *dubius*, *incertus*, *ambiguus*; see *DOUBTFUL*. **vacillation**, n. *dubium*, *dubitatio*; see *DOUBT*, *HESITATION*.

vagabond, **vagrant**, I. adj. *vagus*. II. n. *erro*, *grassator*. **vagary**, n. *nugae* (= tricks), *ineptiae* (= silliness); see *WHIM*.

vague, adj. *incertus*, *dubius*, *ambiguus*, *aneps*; see *INDEFINITE*, *UNCERTAIN*. Adv. *incerte*, *dubie*, *ambigue*. **vagueness**, n. *dubium*, *dubitatio*; see *DOUBT*, *OBSCURITY*.

vain, adj. 1, = empty, worthless, *inanis*; see *IDLE*; 2, = fruitless, *vanus*, *irritus*; to labour in —, *operam perdere*, *operam frustra consumere* or *cotere*, *oleum et operam perdere* (prov., Cie.); 3, = proud, *inanis*, *vanis* (= foolishly), *laudis aridus* (= ambitious), *superbus* (= proud), *gloriosus* (= boastful), *putidus* (= affected); to be —, *rebus inanibus delectari*. Adv. **in vain**, *frustra*, *incassum* (or *in cassum*, as two words), *negquidquam*; see *VAIN*; = proudly, etc., *gloriore*, *putide*, *superbe*. **vainglorious**, adj. *gloriosus*. **vanity**, n. = emptiness, *inanis*.

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