

(= according to order in rank), *princeps* (in rank or dignity).

upright, adj. (*dīrectus* (*directus* = straight, perpendicularly as well as horizontally), *erectus*; (in a moral sense), *probus*, *honestus*, *integer*, *gravis*). Adv. lit. *recte*, or use adj.; fig. *recte*, *probe*, *honeste*, *sincere*, *ingenuus*, *integre*, *graviter*.

uprightness, n. *probitas*.

uproar, n. see NOISE.

upset, I. v.tr. (*sub*)*vertēre*, *evertēre*. II. v.intr. *everti*, *subverti*, *corrūdere*.

upshot, n. *exitus*, -*ūs*, *eventus*, -*ūs*.

upsidedown, adj. to turn —, *omnia turbare et miscere*.

upstart, n. *novus homo*.

urbanity, n. *urbanitas*; see POLITENESS.

urchin, n. 1, see HEDGEHOG; 2, see CHILD, BOY.

urge, v.tr. *impellēre*, *incitare*, *excitare*, *stimulare algm*, *stimulus alci admoveare* (all these lit. and fig.), *accendēre*, *inflammare* (fig.), anyone to, *algm ad algd*; (*ad*)*shortari ad algd* or with *ut* or *ne*; to — anyone with requests, *instare alci* (with *ut* or *ne*), *alqm urgēre*, comb. *instare et urgēre* (absolute), *algm orare obsecrareque*, *precibus fatigare algm*, *ab algō petere et summe contendere*, *ut or ne*, etc. **urgent**, adj. *urgens* (lit.), *gravis*, *vehemens*, *magni momenti*, *necessarius*, *maximus*, *summus*; at my — request, *orante me atque obsecrante*. Adv. *vehementer*, *magnopere*. **urgency**, n. *necessitas*.

urine, n. *urina*, *lotium*.

urn, n. *urna*.

usage, n. 1, *mos*, *consuetudo*; see CUSTOM. **use**, I. n. 1, = application of a thing to your wants, *usus*, -*ūs*, *usurpatio*, *usura* (= using); to make — of, *algā re uti*; to come into —, *in usum venire*, *in consuetudinem* or *morem venire*, *more recipi* (= to become usual); to be of —, *utilem usi esse*; to be of great —, *magnō usui esse*; 2, see USEFULNESS. II. v.tr. *ut algā re*; — for, *ad algd*, *abtri re*, *ad algd* or *in algā re* (= to consume), *usurpare algd*, *adhibere algd*, for anything, *ad algd*, *conferre ad* or *in algd*; — in a certain sense, *vocabulo algd significare*, *declarare*; see also TREAT. **useful**, adj. *utilis*, *aptus*, *idoneus*, *accommodatus*, *commodus* (all *ad algd*); to be —, *utilem esse*, *usui esse*, *alci prodesse* or *proficere*. Adv. *utiliter*, *apte*, *commode*. **usefulness**, n. *utilitas*, *usus*, -*ūs*, *commoditas*; see USE. **useless**, adj. *inutilis* *ad algd* (or *alci rei*), *vanus*, *inanis*, *irritus*. Adv. *inutiliter* (only after negative), *frustra*, *ad irritum*, *incassum* (or as two words, *in cassum*).

usher, I. n. perhaps *apparitor*; gentleman — (at court), *magister admissionum* (Imperial Rome); 2, = under-teacher, *hypodidascalus*. II. v.tr. 1, *ad alqm introducere*; 2, fig. see BEGIN.

usual, adj. *usitatus*, *solitus*, *consuetus*, *nequidquam*, *inaniter*, *sol* (*tenuis* (= habitual), *tritus* (of language, = commonplace), *vulgaris*, more or *usa receptus* (= customary); it is —, *solet*; more than —, *plus quam solet*, *plus solito*; see COMMON, CUSTOMARY. Adv. *ferme*, *fere*, *plerumque*, *ut solet*.

usucaption, n. *usucapio*.

usufruct, n. *usus*, -*ūs*, *et fructus*, -*ūs*, *usus-fructus* (both parts of the word declined).

usurp, v.tr. (*as*)*sumere algd*, *invadere in algd*, *occupare* (e.g. *regnum*, = — the government). **usurper**, n. *qui regnum occupat*. **usurpation**, n. *occupatio*, or by the verbs.

usury, n. *fenerari*. **usurer**, n. *fenerator*, *tocullio*. **usurious**, adj. *avarus*; see AVARICIOUS. **usury**, n. *usura* (paid by the debtor), *feneratio* (= lending on interest), *fenus*, -*ōris*, n. (= interest received).

utensil, n. *vas*, -*is* (in pl. *vasa*, -*orum*, = vessel, in farming, *instrumentum* (*rusticum*, as collective noun always in the sing.); —s, *utensilia*, -*ūm*, n. (= everything necessary in daily life), *supelix*, -*ecilis*, f. (= household furniture).

uterine, adj. *uterinus* (Jct.).

utility, n. see USEFULNESS. **utilitarian**, adj. *qui omnia ad utilitatem conferat*.

utmost, adj. *extremus*, *ultimus*, *summus*; — misery, *summae angustiae*, *extrema res*, *extrema* or *ultima*, -*ōrum*, *summa inopia*; see EXTREME.

utter, **uttermost**, adj. see EXTREME, COMPLETE. Adv. *penitus*, *funditus*; see ENTIRELY.

utter, v.tr. *significare* (= to give to understand), *indicare* (= to point out), *ostendere* (= to show), *profiteri* (= to profess), *prae se ferre* or *gerere* (= to declare openly); to — a sound, *sonitum edere*, *emittere*; see PRONOUNCE. **utterance**, n. see PRONUNCIATION, DELIVERY.

uvula, n. *uva* (Plin.).

V.

vacancy, n. 1, = void space, *vacuum*, *inanis*, *inanitas* (= emptiness); 2, with regard to office, by *vacans*; chosen to fill a —, *suffictus*; 3, see LEISURE; 4, of mind, *inanitas*, *stupiditas*.

vacant, adj. 1, see EMPTY; 2, of an office, *vacans*; to be —, *vacuum esse*, *vacare*; 3, = unoccupied by business, by *vacuus labore* or *negotio*; 4, = empty, of thought, *stupidus*; see FOOLISH; 5, in law, *vacans* (= having no heir, e.g. a house, field). **vacate**, v.tr. 1, = make empty, *vacuificare*; 2, = to make vacant, an office, *se abdicare algā re* or (but not in Cic. or Caes.). **vacation**, n. *feriae*. **vacuity**, *vacuum*, n. see VACANCY. **vacuous**, adj. see VACANT.

vaccinate, v.tr. anyone, *variolas alci inservere* (not class.). **vaccination**, n. *insistio variolarum*.

vacillate, v.intr. *vacillare* (lit. and fig.). **vacillating**, adj. *dubius*, *incertus*, *ambiguus*; see DOUBTFUL. **vacillation**, n. *dubium*, *dubitatio*; see DOUBT, HESITATION.

vagabond, **vagrant**, I. adj. *vagus*. II. n. *erro*, *grassator*. **vagary**, n. *nugae* (= tricks), *ineptiae* (= silliness); see WHIM.

vague, adj. *incertus*, *dubius*, *ambiguus*, *an-* *ceps*; see INDEFINITE, UNCERTAIN. Adv. *incerte*, *dubie*, *ambigue*. **vagueness**, n. *dubium*, *dubitatio*; see DOUBT, OBSCURITY.

vain, adj. 1, = empty, worthless, *inanis*; see IDLE; 2, = fruitless, *vanus*, *irritus*; to labour in —, *operam perdere*, *operam frustra consumere* or *coterere*, *oleum et operam perdere* (prov., Cie.); 3, = proud, *inanis*, *vanis* (= foolishly), *laudis aridus* (= ambitious), *superbus* (= proud), *gloriosus* (= boastful), *putidus* (= affected); to be —, *rebus inanibus delectari*. Adv. **in vain**, *frustra*, *incassum* (or *in cassum*, as two words), *negquidquam*; see VAIN; = proudly, etc., *gloriouse*, *putide*, *superbe*. **vainglorious**, adj. *gloriosus*. **vanity**, n. = emptiness, *inanis*,

- tas, vanitas, fragilitas**; = empty pride, *ambitio*, ostentatio.
- vale**, n. see VALLEY.
- valediction, valedictory**, n. and adj. see FAREWELL.
- valentine**, n. *epistula amatoria*.
- valet**, n. *cubicularius*.
- valetudinarian**, n. *suae valetudinis(nimis) studiosus*.
- valiant, valorous**, adj. *fortis, animosus*, comb. *fortis et animosus* or *animosus et fortis*, *strenuus*, comb. *fortis atque strenuus* or *strenuus et fortis*, *acer* (= full of energy), comb. *acer et fortis*; see BRAVE. Adv. *fortiter, animose, comb. animose et fortiter, strenue, acriter*. **valour**, n. *fortitudo, virtus, -tus, f.*; see BRAVERY.
- valid**, adj. *gravis* (= important); in point of law, *bonus* (e.g. witness), *justus* (= right), *idoneus* (= fit), sufficient, e.g. witness, excuse, *ratus* (= confirmed, what has become a law), *firmus, certus*, comb. *ratus ac firmus* (e.g. *jussum*); to be —, *valere* (of a coin, a law, etc.); to make anything —, *ratum facere alqd, ratum esse alqd juberre*. **validity**, n. (of reasons, etc.), *gravitas, pondus, -ris, n.*; in point of law (e.g. of a witness, etc.), *fides*.
- valley**, n. (*con)vallis.*
- value**, I. v.tr. (= to determine the worth of an object) *aestimare* (of gen. import), something greatly, *censere* (of the censor), to be —d, *conservare* (used of citizens and their possessions); fig. = to think well of, *aestimare* (with genit. or abl.), *facere, duere, pendere, habere* (with gen. *magni*, etc.), *deligere*; to — not at all, *alqd nullo loco, nihilico, pro nihilico* or *nihil numerare, alqm nullo loco putare, alqm despiciere*; to — highly, *magni facere* or *ducere*, or *pendere*, or *habere*; to — more than, *pluris aestimare*; to — little, *parvi favere*, etc. II. n. *aestimatio* (= estimated value), *pretrum* (= price), *virtus, -tus, f.* (= inner worth, of a person or thing); great (intrinsic) —, *praestantia*; moral —, *worth, virtus, honestas*; things without —, *res viles or leves*. **valuable**, adj. *pretiosus* (lit.), *magni pretii* (lit. and fig.), *alci acceptus, gratus* (of what does one good to see, hear, etc.). **valuation**, n. *aestimatio*. **valuer**, n. qui *alqd aestimat, estimator*. **valueless**, see WORTHLESS.
- valve**, n. *epistomium*.
- vampire**, n. *vespertilio* (*qui sanguinem sugit*).
- van**, n. of an army, *primum agmen* (in marching order), *acies prima* (in battle order).
- van**, n. = winnowing-fan, *vannus, f.*
- van**, n. see CART, WAGGON.
- vane**, n. see WEATHERCOCK.
- vanish**, v.intr. (*e*)*vanesce*.
- vanity**, n. see under VAIN.
- vanquish**, v.tr. (*de*)*vincere, superare*, comb. *vincere et superare, domare* (= to subdue), *profigere* (= to drive an army off the field), *subigere* (= to subjugate). **vanquisher**, n. *victor* (f. *victrix*), expugnator with gen. (e.g. *urbis*), dominator with gen. (e.g. *Hispaniae*).
- vapid**, adj. 1. *vapidus* (of wine); 2. fig. see INSIPID.
- vapour**, n. *vapor, †halitus, -us, nebula* (= both arising from the ground and from the water); *terre anhelitus, -us, exspiratio, or exhalatio, ex terrâ offlatus, -us* (more particularly that ascending from the bottom of a cavern, whereby Pythia became inspired, both Cic. De Div. ii. 57, 117); — bath, *assa sudatio* (Cels.).
- variable**, adj. see CHANGEABLE. **variableness**, n. see CHANGE. **variance**, n. *discordia*; to set at —, *discordiam concitare*; to be at — with each other, *inter se discordare, inter se dissidere*; see ENMITY. **variation**, n. *varietas* (= accidental change, e.g. *caeli*); see ALTERATION, CHANGE, DEVIATION. **varicoloured, variegated**, adj. *varius varius coloris, versicolor*. **variegate**, v.tr. *variare, distinguere*. **variety**, n. *varietas* (e.g. *caeli*, of the weather; *etiquendi*, of style), *diversitas, vicissitudine*; a — of things, *res multae or variae*. **various**, adj. *varius, diversus, multiplex* (= manifold). Adv. *varie, diverse*. **vary**, I. v.tr. *variare, variari, (com)mutari, immutari*. **varicose**, adj. and n. *varix* (e.g. vein).
- varlet**, n. see SERVANT, ROGUE.
- varnish**, I. n. 1. *atramentum tenue* (of a dark colour, for paintings, Plin.): 2. = fair appearance, color, *fucus, species*. II. v.tr. 1. *atramentum tenue illinere*; 2. fig. e.g. errors or deformity, *praetendere alqd alici rei, tegere or occultare alqd alqd re*.
- vase**, n. *vas, vasis, n.* see JAR.
- vassal**, n. *cliens*. **vassalage**, n. clientela.
- vast**, adj. *vastus, immanis, comb. vastus et immans, magnus, ingens, incredibilis, amplius*; see GREAT. Adv. *magnopere, incredibiliter, valde*; see VERY. **vastness**, I. *amplitudo, magnitudo, immensitas*.
- vat**, n. *cupa, dolium*.
- vaticinate**, v.tr. see FORETELL.
- vault**, I. n. 1. = arched roof, *camera, concameratio, fornix*; see ARCH; 2. = ed chamber, *fornix*; — underground, *hypogaeum*; 3. see TOMB. II. v.tr. 1. *conformicare, concamerare*; see ARCH; 2. *salire*; see LEAP.
- vaunt**, v.intr. and n. see BOAST.
- veal**, n. (*caro*) *vitulina*.
- veer**, v.intr. se *verttere, verti*.
- vegetable**, adj. qui (*quae, quod*) *ad plantas pertinet*; — kingdom, perhaps *plantae et arbores*. **vegetables**, n. *olus* or pl. *olere, -um, n.*; — garden, *hortus olitorius*; — gardener, *olitor*; — market, *forum olitorium*. **vegetate**, v.intr. I. lit. see GROW; 2. fig. *hebescere, laniquiere*. **vegetation**, n. *herbae, plantae*. **vegetative**, adj. circ. by *crescere*.
- vehement**, n. *vis, incitatio* (e.g. of a snail, of a disease, of a war, etc.), *impetus, -us* (= haste), *violenta* (= violence), *ardor, aestus, -us* (of a fever, of the passions), *impotentia* (= unbridled passion), *iracundia* (= harshness), *studium* (= eagerness). **vehement**, adj. *vehemens* (= not calm, *oppositus, placidus*), *gravis* (= violent, e.g. *morbus, odor, verbum* [= offensive]), *magnus, acer* (= acting in a passion, opp. *lenis*, also e.g. *bellum*), comb. *acer et vehemens, acerbis* (= bitter), *animosus* (= spirited), *concitatus, incitatus* (= spurred on), *intensus* (= intent, anxious), *rapidus* (= quick, hasty), *violentus* (= violent), *atrox* (= dreadful, shocking), *ardens, flagrans* (of fever and of the passions), *iracundus* (= angry); — desire, *cupiditas magna or acris, ardens or flagrans*. Adv. *vehementer, valde, graviter, acriter, acerbe, contente, intente, animose, ardenter, violenter*.
- vehicle**, n. 1. see CARRIAGE, WAGGON; 2. MEANS.

veil, I. n. *rica* (among the Roman ladies, Plaut.), *flammeum* (Plin.), *flammeolum* (Juv., = bridal —); the — of oblivion, by *algd velare*, *algd occultare*. II. v.tr. *velare*, *tegere* (both lit. and fig.).

vein, n. *vena* (used also of veinlike marks in an object, and fig. as — of humour), *arteria* (= artery), *algd alicis rei* (fig. e.g. he has a — of strength, *algd virtutem et inest*).

vellicate, v.tr. *vellere*, *vellicare*.

vellum, n. *membrana*.

velocity, n. *velocitas*; see SWIFTNESS.

velvet, n. see SILK. **velvety**, adj. see SMOOTH.

venal, adj. *venalis* (of merchandise, etc., or persons), *nummarius* (e.g. *judices*, *judicium*). **venality**, n. *animus venalis*.

vend, v.tr. *vendere*. **vender**, n. *venditor*. **vendible**, adj. *vendibilis*.

veneer, v.tr. *sectilibus laminis operire* or *vestire*.

venerable, adj. *venerabilis*; see REVEREND. **venerate**, v.tr. *colere* (= to worship, revere), *observe* (= to revere), comb. *colere et observere*, *observe et diligere*, *in honore habere* (a man), *admirari*, *venerari* (a person or thing). **eneration**, n. *cultus*, -*üs*, *veneratio* (of a god or of a man), *religio* (= awe).

venereal, adj. *venereus*.

vengeance, n. *ultio*; see REVENGE.

venial, adj. *venid dignus*.

venison, n. (caro) *ferina*.

venom, n. I. *venenum* (lit. and fig.); see POISON. **venomous**, adj. *venenatus* (lit. and fig.); see POISONOUS.

vent, I. n. 1, *spiramentum*, + *spiramen*, + *spiraculum* (in gen. — = hole), *aestuarium* (= hole to let in air, e.g. in digging wells), *foramen*; 2, by *effundere*, see below. II. v.tr. to — one's passion, *stomachum in algm erumpere*, *odium exprimere*, *iram*, etc., in *algm effundere*, *evomere*. **vent-hole**, n. see VENT I.

ventilate, v.tr. 1, *ventulum facere acli* (Com. by fanning), *ventilare* (= to fan); to — a room, *ventum* (in *cubiculum*, etc.), *immittere*; 2, fig. in medium preferre. **ventilation**, n. use verb. **ventillator**, n. see VENT, I.

ventricle, n. *ventriculus*.

ventriloquist, n. *ventriloquus* (late; in Plutarch's time, about A.D. 70, a — was termed in Greek πρόθων, and, if a female, προθύνσσα), *perhups qui sonos alienos suū voce imitatur*.

venture, I. n. — experiment, *experimentum*, *periculum* (= risk), *alea* (= hazard), *faciinus*, -*ris*, n. (= bold act); at —, *temere*, *forte*, *temere*, *fortuita ac temere*, *temere ac fortuita*. II. v.intr. and tr, *periclitari* (both *algd*, and, = to be endangered); to — to do a thing, *audere* (courageously), *conari* (= to attempt, both with *infinit.*, never with *ut*); he — d to ask him, *ausus est eum rogare*; to — upon, at, on anything, *audere algd* (e.g. an undertaking, *faciinus*), *periculum facere algd rei*; into battle, by se committere in aciem; nothing —, nothing win, prov. *dīmīdū facti, qui capiūt, habet* (Hor.), *fortes fortuna adjuvat* (Ter.). **venturesome**, **venturous**, adj. *audax*, *temerarius*. Adv. *audaciter*, *temere*. **venturousness**, n. *audacia*, *temeritas*.

veracious, adj. *verus*, *verax*; see TRUTHFUL. **veracity**, n. *veritas*.

verandah, n. *subdialis*, -*ium* (= open galleries, Plin.), *podium* (= balcony), or *porticus*, -*us*, f.

verb, n. *verbum* (gram.). **verbal**, adj. by *verbum* or *vox*. Adv. by *praesens* (= present), or *ipse* or *coram* (= face to face); see also VERBATIM. **verbatum**, adv. *ad verbum*, *totidem verbis*. **verbose**, adj. *verbosus*. **verbose-ness**, **verbosity**, n. *copia* or *ubertas verborum*, or by *copiose* et *abundante* de *algd re dicere* or *loqui*, in *dicendo adhibere* *quandam speciem atque pomparam*.

verdant, adj. *viridis*. **verdure**, n. *viriditas* (e.g. *pratorum*).

verdict, n. in law, *responsum* (= answer), *arbitrium* (= decision of an arbitrator, in gen.), *judicium* (= judgment of a judge); to pronounce a —, *decernere* (= to decide, of magistrates), *judicare*, *sententiam dicere* (of a judge).

verdigris, n. *aerugo* (Plin., *aeris* or *cypria*).

verge, n. 1, = *brink*, *margo*, *ora*; see MARGIN; 2, fig. by *circumloc.* (e.g. on the — of danger, *cum periculum jam instaret* or *imminente periculo*, or *minimum abfuit quin periculum adasset*). **verger**, n. *apparitor*.

verge, v.intr. *vergere ad algd* (= to slope towards); to — upon, *tangere*, *attingere algd* (= to touch), *alei rei suūtimum esse* (lit. and fig.).

verification, n. *confirmatio*; see PROOF.

verify, v.tr. (*ad*) *probare*, *comprobare*. **verily**, adv. *profecto*, *sane*, *certe*, *nē* (næ). **verity**, n. see TRUTH.

verisimilitude, n. *verisimilitudo* (also as two words, *veri sim.*). **veritable**, adj. *verus*; see TRUE, GENUINE.

vermilion, I. n. *minium*. II. adj. *miniatus* (= coloured with red-lead), *miniaceus* (= — coloured, Vitr.); see RED.

vermin, n. *bestiolae molestae* (in gen.), *pediculi* (= lice).

vernacular, adj. — tongue, *sermo patrius*, *sermo nativus*, *sermo noster*, *lingua nostra*, *verba orrum*, *nostritia*.

versatile, adj. *versatilis* (of that which may be turned round, lit.); of genius, *agilis*, *mobilis*, *varius et multiplex*. **versatility**, n. of genius, *facilitas*, *ingenium facile* or *mobile*, *agilitas*, *mobilitas*.

verse, n. *versus*, -*üs*, *versiculos*; to make —, *versus facere* or *scribere*, *versus fundere*; = a short division of any composition, *pars*. **versification**, n. *versuum ratiō*. **versify**, v.tr. *carmina facere*.

versed, adj. *versatus in algd re*, *exercitatus in algd re*, *peritus*, *gnarus algd rei*.

version, n. *liber scriptoris conversus*.

vertebra, n. *vertebra* (Plin.).

vertex, n. *vertex*, or by *summus*; see SUMMIT. **vertical**, adj. (*di*) *rectus*; a — line, *linea perpendicularis*. Adv. *recte*, *directo*, *ad lineam*, *ad perpendicularum*.

vertiginous, adj. I. e.g. motion, *quod in orbem circummagitur* or *circumfertur*; 2, *vertiginosus* (= suffering from giddiness, Plin.). **vertigo**, n. *vertigo* (*oculorum*).

very, I. adj. see TRUE, REAL. II. adv. *summe* (= in the highest degree, with verbs and adjs.), (*quam*) *maxime* (= most, with adj. and verbs), *magnopere* or *magno opere*, *maximopere* or *maximo opere*, *summopere* or *summo opere* (only with verbs), *impense* (= without fearing any trouble, only with verbs), *admodum* (= completely), *valde* (= with great strength; the foregoing with verbs and adjs.), *sane quam* (= — much indeed, e.g. *gaudere*, *brevis*), *oppido* (with adjs. and advs., more used in the colloquial).

style, *satis* (= sufficient, with regard to a certain end, to circumstances, to a position, etc., with adjs. and advs., e.g. *non satis se tutum in Argis videbat*, *enixe* (= with great exertion, e.g. to try, *oparam dare*, *vehementer*, with *rogare*, *dolere*, *gaudere*, etc.; often = in the highest degree), *graviter* (with verbs and partic., e.g. to be ill, *aegrotare*; *iratus*, *mire*, *mirifice*, *mire quantum* (=extraordinarily, with verbs and adjs.), *apprire* (mostly ante- and post-class. = extremely, with adjs., e.g. *apprire gnarus alcis rei*), *perfecte* (= perfectly, e.g. *perfecte sapiens, eloquens*), *in primis* (*in primis*, = foremost; instead of *in primis*, we also *inter primos*, in *paucis*, cum *paucis*, *inter paucos*, *ante alios*, *praeter ceteros*, *super omnes*), *bene* (= well, with adjs., advs., and verbs, e.g. *bene mane*, *bene potus*), *proba* (= right, right well, with adjs. and verbs, but only in colloquial style), *egregie*, *eximie* (= exceedingly, with adjs. and verbs; *egregie* also in daily intercourse, in the epistolary style and in conversation), *longe* (= by far, e.g. *longe superare*); “—” also by *per* or *prae* in composition with an adj., adv., or verb (e.g. *few*, *perpauci* or *perquam pauci*; it pleases me — much, *mihi placet* or *mihi perquam placet*, *mihi valde placet*; — hard, *praedurus*; by a superl., which may be strengthened by adding *longe* or *multo* (e.g. *longe fertilissimus*, *multo ditissimus*); not —, before adj. and advs., by *non ita*, *haud ita* (e.g. not so — many, *non ita multi*; not — long after, *haud ita multo post*).

vesicle, n. *vesica* (Plin.).

vesper, n. = evening star, *Hesperus*, *Vesper*.
vespers, n. in the Romish Church, *Preces Vespertinae*.

vessel, n. = utensil, *vas*, *vasis* (in the pl. *vasa*, *-orum*, n.); in anatomy, blood —, *arteriae*, *venae*; = ship, *navis*.

vest, I. n. *subvula*, or *tunica*; see GARMENT. II. v.tr. 1, *vestire*; see CLOTHE; 2, see INVEST. **vested**, adj. e.g. rights, by *jus*, *juris*, n. (e.g. — interests are sacred, *jus alcis est sacrosanctum*). **vestry**, n. *sacrarium*. **vesture**, n. see GARMENT.

vestal, I. adj. see PURE, CHASTE. II. n. *Vestalis* (*virgo*).

vestibule, n. *vestibulum*, *pronaus*, *-aos* (of a temple).

vestige, n. *vestigium*.

vetch, n. *vicia*.

veteran, adj. and n. *veteranus* (esp. of soldiers; in the agricultural writers, also of animals and plants); a — soldier, (*miles*) *veteranus* or *emeritus*; in wider sense, *veterator* (of a lawyer, Cic.).

veterinary, adj. *veterinarius* (Col.).

veto, I. n. *intercessio* (of the tribunes), in gen. by circumloc. ; see FORBID. II. v.tr. *rotationem intercedere* (of the tribunes); see FORBID.

vex, v.tr. *stomachum facere alcī*, *indignatio-* *nem mouere alcī*, *offendere*, *pungere*, *sol(l)ibitare*, *vezare*, *mordere*, *commoñere alcīm*; to be —ed at, *alcī aegre* or *moleste ferre*; I am —ed at, *me piget alcī rei*; see ANNOY. **vexation**, n. *aegrifudo* *animi*, *indignatio*, *stomachicus molestia*; full of —, *indignabundus*. **vexatious**, adj. *molestus*, *gravis*; see TROUBLESOME. Adv. *moleste*, *gra-* *vier*.

viaduct, n. by *ponte jungere* (e.g. *flumen*).

vial, n. see BOTTLE.

viands, n. *cibus*.

viaticum, n. *viaticum*.

vibrate, v.intr. *vibrare*; of sound, *tinnire*

(e.g. *aures tinniunt*), *vocalem sonam reddere* (e.g. of a column). **vibration**, n. *motus*, *-us*.

vicar, n. in gen. *vicarius*. **vicarage**, n. see BENEFICE, PARSONAGE. **vicarious**, adj. and adv. *alcī loco*.

vice, prep. in composition, by *pro* or *sub* (e.g. *subpraefectus*, *proconsul*).

vice, n. *vitiōsitas*, *turpitudo* (= the quality of —), *libidines* (= lust), *vitia*, *-orum* (= habitual sins; one such, *vitium*), *flagitium*, *seclusus*, *ēris*, n. (= as a wicked act). **vicious**, adj. *vitiosus* (= defective, unsound), *turpis* (= shameful), *flagitosus* (= prodigal, all of persons and things, e.g. *vita*), comb. *vitiosus* *al flagitosus* (e.g. *vita*), *cujus in animo improbitas versatur* (of man's heart, of man in general), *vitii contaminatus*, *iniquinus* (= polluted with —, of persons and things), *secleratus*, *secleratus, perditus* (= criminal; the former of the disposition, the latter of an act of persons and things); very —, *vittis*, *flagitis*, *secleritis obrutus* (of persons), *vittis flagitisque omnibus deditus* (also of things, e.g. *vita*). Adv. *vitiose*, *turpiter*, *flagitiose*, comb. *flagitiose et turpiter*, *seclerite*, *perdite*, *seclerte*. **viciousness**, n. see VICE.

vicissitude, n. *vicissitudo*, *vicissitudines* (= a change that takes place regularly, e.g. of the times, *vicissitudo* or *varietas temporum*; of day and night, *dierum nocturnaque vicissitudines*; of fortune, *fortunae vicissitudo*, *mutatio rerum humanarum*).

victim, n. *victima*, *hostia*, *piaculum* (in expiation); see SACRIFICE. **victimize**, v.tr. see CHEAT.

victor, n. *victor*; see CONQUEROR. **victorious**, adj. *victor*, *victrix* (with nouns of the fem. and neuter gender). Adv. by aij. **victory**, n. *victoria*, *trophaeum*, *triumphus* (= the triumph decreed by S^{tan}ce, hence — itself); to gain —, *vincere*, *victoriā consequi*, *adipisci*, *victoriā potiri*.

victuals, n. *cibus*, *cibaria*, *-orum*, *alimenta*, *-orum*; see PROVISIONS. **victual**, v.tr. *rem frumentarium providere*, *comparare*, *frumentum comparare, conferre*; see FOOD.

vie, v.intr. *aemulari alqm* or *cum algo*; see RIVAL.

view, I. v.tr. see INSPECT, LOOK, SEE. II. n. 1, (*ad)spectus* (= vision), *acies* (= glance), *oculu* (= eye), *prospectus* (at a distance), *aspects* (from a high place), *conspicetus* (= sight; all —us); to be in —, *in conspectu esse*; to come into —, *in conspectum venire*; in — of, *in oculis situm esse*; see SIGHT; 2, see DESIGN; point of —, *ratio*; to consider in the right point of —, *vere* or *recte* *judicare de algā re*.

vigil, n. 1, see WATCH; 2, in church affairs, *per vigiliū*; 3, see EVE. **vigilance**, n. *vigilantia*; see CARE. **vigilant**, adj. + *vigil*, *vigilans*, *intensus*, *providus*, *diligens*. Adv. *vigi-* *lanter*, *intente*, *diligenter*.

vigour, n. *vis* (physical and mental, pl. *vires*), *robur*, *ōris*, n. (= physical strength), *nervi*, *lacerti* (= nerve), *vigor* (= energy). **vigorous**, adj. *valens*, *validus* (= possessing physical strength), *strenuus*, *impiger*, *acer* (= energetic), *vegetus* (= fresh), *firmus*, comb. *firmus et robustus* (e.g. *res publica*), *valens* et *firmus* (e.g. *civitas*), *robustus* (= robust; man, state, food), comb. *robustus et valens* (e.g. *homo*), *lacertosus* (= muscular, man and animal), *corporē vigens*, *corporē validus*, *corporē robustus* (the first of youthfulness, the second of physical strength, the third of a stout, healthy body), *fortis* (= strong), *acer* (= eager); see STRONG, ENERGETIC. Adv. *fortiter*, *acriter*; see STRONGLY, EAGERLY.

vile, adj. abjectus, nequam, turpis, detestabilis, inquinatus, illiberalis, sordidus, foedus. Adv. abjecte, nequer, turpiter, inquinante, illiberaliter, sordide, foede. **vileness**, n. turpitudo, nequitia, illiberalitas, foeditas; see DEPRAVITY. **villy**, v.tr. alq*m* ignominia officere; see SLANDER.

villa, n. villa.

village, n. pagus, vicus. **villager**, n. paganus, eicanus, rusticus, agrestis.

villain, n. 1, in Mediaeval Latin, *villanus; 2, homo sceleratus, nefarius, nequam, flagitious, as a term of reproach, also scelus, -ris, n., flagitium; see ROGUE. **villanous**, adj. sceleratus, sceleratus, nefarius, nequam, flagitious. **villany**, n. 1, as disposition, see WICKEDNESS; 2, as act, scelus, -ris, n., facinus, -ris, n., deducens, -ris, n., consilium foedum, flagitium.

vindicate, v.tr. a right, jus tenere, obtinere, retinere; one's character, sibi constare, a se non desciscere; to — one's liberty, se in libertatem vindicare. **vindication**, n. see DEFENCE.

vindictive, adj. ulciscendi cupidus, a — spirit, ulciscendi or ultionis cupidus. Adv. use adj.

vine, I. n. vitis, labrusco (vitis) (= wild —); a small —, viticula. II. adj. vinearius (Col.), or by genit. of vitis; — dresser, vinitor; — yard, vinea, vineum, arbustum. **vinegar**, n. acetum; — bottle, acetabulum; — leaf, pampinus, m. and f. **vinery**, n. perhaps vites sub vitreis consistae. **vinous**, adj. vinosus (mostly post class.). **vintage**, n. vindemia, vindemiolus (small); to gather the —, vindemiare uvas or vinum (Plin.). **vintner**, n. vinarius (ante and post class.).

violate, v.tr. violare, rumpere. **violable**, adj. † violabilis. **violation**, n. 1, violatio; 2, see RAPE. **violence**, n. violentia, vis, ardor (of heat), fervor (of heat or passion), impotentia (= lack of restraint), acerbitas, morositas, immanitas (all three of temper), (cael) intemperies, (caeli, morbi, etc.) gravitas, aestus, -us (of a fever, etc.). **violator**, n. violator, ruptor. **violent**, adj. † violens, violentus (= boisterous, of mind, etc.), acer, vehemens, impotens, gravis (of illness, weather, etc.); see SEVERE, CRUEL. Adv. violenter, acriter, vehementer, impotenter, graviter.

violet, I. n. viola, iōn (Plin.); a bed of —s, violarium; the colour, † viola. II. adj. violaceus, ianthinus (Plin.).

violin, n. fides, -ium, f. (e.g. to play on the —, fidibus canere.)

viper, n. viperina (lit. and fig.), aspis, -idis, f.

virago, n. 1, = female warrior, † virago, mulier or virgo bellicosa, armis, fortis; 2, = quarrelsome woman, mulier jurgiosa.

virgin, I. n. virgo. II. adj. † virgineus, virginalis (e.g. verecundia), virgo in app. to noun (e.g. id ego virgo feci); — soil, terra rufis (ante class.). **virginity**, n. virginitas.

virile, adj. (e.g. age) virilis; see MANLY. **virility**, n. virilitas (Plin., Quint.).

virtue, n. virtus, -utis, f., laus (= praiseworthy condition), honestum, rectum (= what is right), honestas (= probity), sanctimonia (= guiltlessness), pudicitia (= modesty of a woman, as her first —); = efficacy, virtus, -utis, vis; to have — in anything, ad alq*m* alci prodesse; by — of, per with accus. or ex with ablative, (e.g. he does it by — of his wealth, per opes or (ex) opibus hoc facit). **virtual**, adj. and adv. re non verbo. **virtuous**, adj. virtute preeditus or ornatus, sanctus (= pleasing to God, of persons and things), honestus, probus (= upright, of men), castus (= chaste); a — life, vita honesta or sancta. **virtuoso**, n. alcjs rei artifex, alcjs rei perflissimus.

virulence, n. 1, vis, gravitas (e.g. morbi); see POISON; 2, fig. acerbitas, virus, n. **virulent**, adj. gravis (e.g. climate, caelum); fig. acerbis; see BITTER. Adv. graviter, acerbe.

visage, n. see FACE, COUNTENANCE.

viscera, n. viscera, -um, exta, -orum.

viscid, adj. + tenax, glutinosus (= sticky, like glue, Col.); see STICKY.

visible, adj. a(d)spectabilis, quod cerni potest, quod a(d)spectu sentitur, conspectus, conspicuus (= clear to be seen), expressus (= clearly expressed, e.g. vestigia, indicia), apertus (= open, opp. occultus, e.g. discord, similitas; dolor), manifestus (= manifest), latens, occultus (e.g. caedes). Adv. manifesto; see CLEARLY, EVIDENTLY. **vision**, n. (in optics) visus, -us, a(d)spectus, -us, sensus, -us videndi, cernendi; an optical illusion, res objecta (= what appears to the eye, sic), visus, -us, visum, visio (= anything seen, a — in a dream), species (both awake and in a dream), simulacrum (= anything we fancy as resembling a certain thing). **visionary**, adj. opp. to real, inavis, fictus, vanus; of character, fanaticus (= enthusiastic), perhaps cogitationi deditus (= unpractical), by circumloc., see DREAM, IMAGE.

visit, I. n. salutatio, salutationis officium (in the Roman sense, of friends and clients in the morning); to come on a —, visendi caus(s)a venire; to accept the — of anyone, alq*m* admittere; your — will be welcome to all, carus omnibus expectatusque venies. II. v.tr. alq*m* (in)visere or visitare, visendi caus(s)a venire (to see how anyone is), adire, convenire alq*m* (in order to speak to or transact business with anyone), salutare alq*m*, salutatum or salutandi caus(s)a ad alq*m* venire, ad alq*m* salutandum venire (out of politeness, = to wait upon), obire, adire, venire ad, etc., frequentare (= attend, as a school); to — a fair, obire nundinas; to go on a round of —s, — anyone's country-seats, obire villas suas; (in a Scriptural sense) alq*m* urgere, vexare, punire. **visitation**, n. (of Divine Providence) poena. **visitor**, n. salvans, salutator, qui visendi (ac salutandi) caus(s)a venit (or venient) ad alq*m*, hospes, -itis (= guest); I have —s, habeo alq*m* mecum; I have no —, solus sum, neminem mecum habeo; I shall have many —s, multi apud me erunt.

visor, n. buccula (= cheek-piece)

vista, n. prospectus, -us; see VIEW.

visual, adj. (e.g. nerve) oculorum nervus.

vital, adj. vitalis (= belonging to life); = very important, maximus momenti. Adv. maximi momenti; see VERY. **vitality**, n. animus, vis vitalis; see LIFE.

vitiate, v.tr. vitiare, corrumpere. **vitiation**, n. corruptio, depravatio.

vitreous, adj. vitreus.

vitriol, n. * vitriolum.

vituperate, v.tr. see SCOLD. **vituperative**, n. vituperatio, reprehensio. **vituperative**, adj. see ABUSIVE.

vivacious, adj. vividus; see ACTIVE, CHEERFUL. **vivacity**, n. vigor; see LIVELINESS, CHEERFULNESS. **vivid**, adj. see LIVELY.

viviparous, adj. — animals, bestiae quae partum edunt (vivum).

vixen, n. 1, = she-fox, vulpes, -is; 2, = quarrelsome woman, mulier jurgiosa.

vizier, n. cui summa imperii delegata est.

vocabulary, n. index verborum (= list of words), verba (nostra) (= abundance of words).

vocal, adj. *vocalis*; — music, *vocum, cantus, -ūs*; — and instrumental music, *vocum nervorum, unumque cantus*.

vocation, n. *officium, partes, -ium, munus, -ēris, n.*

vocative, n. *casus, -ūs, vocativus* (Gram.).

vociferate, v.intr. *vociferari*. **vociferation**, n. *vociferatio*. **vociferous**, adj. and adv. *magnō (cum) clamore*.

vogue, n. to be in —, *expeti* (of what has a sale), *moris esse* (=to be the custom).

voice, I. n. *vox* (= the faculty of uttering sounds; then the sound produced), *cantus, -ūs, (= song)*, *sonus* (= sound of the — and of musical instruments), *vocis sonus*; a clear —, *clara vox* (opp. *vox obtusa*), *vox canora* (opp. *vox fusca*); a high —, *vox acuta* (opp. *vox gravis*); with a loud —, *clarā voce, magnā voce*; to raise the —, *attollere sonum*; to lower the —, *submittēre vocem*; the general —, *omnīus consensus, -us, consensus publicus*; there is but one —, *omnes uno ore in alqđ re consentiunt*; in Gram. a verb in the active, passive —, *verbū activū, passivū*. II. v.tr. see UTTER.

void, I. adj. 1, see EMPTY; 2, lacking anything, *vacuus (ab) alqđ re, carens alqđ re, egenus alqđ rei or alqđ re*; — of, *inops alqđ rei or alqđ re, privatus or spoliatus alqđ re*. II. n. *inanitas, inane, vacuitas, vacuum*. III. v.tr. see EMPTY, v.tr., VACATE.

volatile, adj. *volatilis* (lit. and fig.); fig. of anyone's character, *lēvis, mobilis* (opp. *constans*). **volatility**, n. (or fluids, etc.) by *fugere*; fig. *lēritas, ingenium mobile, animus lēvis, vanitas, mobilitas (ingenii or animi, opp. constantia), comb. mobilitas et lēritas animi*.

volcano, n. *mons e cuius vertice ignes erumpunt, or mons flammas eructans*. **volcanic**, adj. *flammas eructans, ignes or flammas evocētes*.

volition, n. *voluntas*.

volley, n. *tormenta, -orum, emissā*; — of words, *flumen or turba (inanum) verborum*.

volatile, adj. see FLUENT.

volume, n. = book, or division of book, *liber, volumen* (= a roll of parchment), *pars* (as a part); — of smoke, etc., † *volumen*, or by noun with or without adj. (e.g. *fumus, = smoke, aqua = water*). **voluminous**, adj. by *multus* (e.g. he has left — writings on this, *multa or plurima de hāc re reliquit*).

voluntary, adj. *voluntarius, volens* (opp. *coactus, non coactus, non invititus, or by sponte (mēd, etc.)*). Adv. (*mēd, etc.*) *voluntate, sponte* (= of one's own accord), *comb. suā sponte et voluntate, ultro (without being asked)*. **volunteer**, I. n. *voluntarius (miles); -es, (militiae) voluntarii*. II. v.intr. *voluntate facere alqđ, of soldiers, nomen (pl. of several, nomina) dare*.

voluptuous, adj. *voluptarius, libidinosus, ad voluptates propensus, voluptatibus or rebus venereis deditus, impudicus (= unchaste), deliciatus (= effeminate)*. **voluptuousness**, n. *voluptas, libido, or in the pl. libidines*.

vomit, I. n. *vomitus, -ūs, vomitio* (both of the act and the matter thrown up; mostly post class.). II. v.tr. and intr. (e.g. vomēre, *vomitare* (frequently or much, Col. Sen.).

voracious, adj. *edax, cibi avidus, gulosus* (who is always eating), *vorax* (lit. and fig.). Adv. *avite* (lit. or fig.). **voracity**, I. *edacitas, cibi avitatis, voracitas*.

vortex, n. *vertex, turbo*.

votary, n. (*con)sacerdos, sacer* (= sacred, as belonging to the gods), in a gen. sense, *admirator, studiosus alejs or alejs rei*; a — of any science, by *aleci rei se tradere*. **vote**, I. n. *sententia* (in gen. = opinion; — of the senator, of the judge and the people), *sufragium* (of a citizen in the comitia; also of the voting tablet), *punctum* (= the vote which a candidate gained in the comitia), *tabella* (=voting tablet); to obtain the greatest number of —s in a tribe, *longe plurima in alqđ tribū puncta ferrī* (Cic.); the right to a —, *sufragium, or jus suffragii*. II. v.intr. *sententiam ferrī* (e.g. of a judge), in *sententiam alejs discēdere* (=to go over to another's opinion), *sufragium ferrī* (by single individuals among the people in the comitia), *in suffragium ire or suffragium inire* (of the people in the comitia); *censere, decernēre, jubēre* (of the formal decrees of the senate); to — for anyone's opinion, in *sententiam pede* or (of several) *pedibus ire*; to — for anyone, *suffragari, aleci (ad manus)* (when anyone applies for post); for anything, *suffragari aleci rei* (also fig. = to approve, e.g. *alejs consilio*). **voter**, n. *suffragator* (= one who votes in favour of anyone), *qui suffragium fert* (who gives a vote), *qui suffragium habet* (who has the right of voting). **voting-tablet**, n. *tabella* (in gen.), *sufragium* (in the comitia).

votive, adj. *votivus* (e.g. *ludi*).

vouch, I. v.tr. *asseverare, testari, affirmare, confirmare, adjurare* (e.g. with accus. and infin.) = swear that a thing is so. II. v.intr. *testificari* (but often with accus.); to — for anything, by *praestare alqđ or de alqđ re* (e.g. *dannum, periculum*), *alqđ in se recipere, spondere futurum ut, etc.* **voucher**, n. I. see WITNESS; 2, see RECEIPT. **vouchsafe**, v.intr. *concedēre*.

vow, I. n. *votum, voti sponsio or nuncupatio* (in the presence of proper witnesses), *devotio alqđ rei* (e.g. *vita*); *religio* (= duty, constraint, etc. imposed by a vow). II. v.tr. (*devovēre* alqđ aleci (also with fut. infin.); — to do anything, *spondere, promittēre se alqđ facturum esse*; see PROMISE. UNDERTAKE.

vowel, n. *litt(era) vocalis*.

voyage, I. n. *navigatio, cursus, -ūs*. II. v.intr. *navigare*; see SAIL, TRAVEL.

vulgar, adj. *vulgaris* (belonging to the mass), *plebeius* (= peculiar to the *plebs*, plebeian), *illiberalis, sordidus, rusticus*; see RUDE. Adv. *illiberaliter, sordide, rusticè, more rusticō*. **vulgarism**, n. *sermo vulgaris*. **vulgarity**, n. see RUDENESS.

vulnerable, adj. *qui (quae, quod) vulnerari potest*.

vulpine, adj. *vulpinus* (Plin.).

vulture, n. *vultur(ius)* (lit. and fig.), *milvus*.

W.

wabble, v.intr. *vacillare* (both lit. and fig.). **wabbling**, n. *vacillatio*.

wad, v.tr. to — a dress, *vesti xylinum* (= cotton, Plin.) *insuere*. **wadding**, n. *xylinum vestibus insuendum*.

waddle, v.intr. *anatis in modum incēdīr*.

wade, v.intr. (through a river, etc.), *vado transire alqđ locum*.

wafer, n. I. in the eucharist, *panis cenae sacrae*; 2, for fasting letters, *cera* or *signum* (= seal).

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